802.11n/b/g Wireless Broadband Router
Model: X150N

User's Manual
version 1.0

About This User's Guide

Intended Audience

This manual is intended for people who want to configure the NBG-419N using the Web Configurator. You should have at least a basic knowledge of TCP/IP networking concepts and topology.

Related Documentation

• Quick Start Guide

The Quick Start Guide is designed to help you get up and running right away. It contains information on setting up your network and configuring for Internet access.

• Supporting Disc

Refer to the included CD for support documents.

• ZyXEL Web Site

Please refer to www.zyxel.com for additional support documentation and product certifications.

User Guide Feedback

Help us help you. Send all User Guide-related comments, questions or suggestions for improvement to the following address, or use e-mail instead. Thank you!

SUPPORT E-MAIL	WEB SITE
techwriter@zyxel.com	www.zyxel.com

Safety Warnings

- Do NOT use this product near water, for example, in a wet basement or near a swimming pool.
- Do NOT expose your device to dampness, dust or corrosive liquids.
- Do NOT stack things on the device.
- Do NOT install, use, or service this device during a thunderstorm. There is a remote risk of electric shock from lightning.
- Connect ONLY suitable accessories to the device. Do NOT open the device or unit. Opening or removing covers can expose you to dangerous high voltage points or other risks. ONLY qualified service personnel should service or disassemble this device. Please contact your vendor for further information.
- Make sure to connect the cables to the correct ports.
- Place connecting cables carefully so that no one will step on them or stumble over them.
- Always disconnect all cables from this device before servicing or disassembling.
- Use ONLY an appropriate power adaptor or cord for your device.
- Do NOT use the device if the power adaptor or cord is damaged as it might cause electrocution.
- If the power adaptor or cord is damaged, remove it from the power outlet.
- Do NOT attempt to repair the power adaptor or cord. Contact your local vendor to order a new one.
- Do not use the device outside, and make sure all the connections are indoors. There is a remote risk of electric shock from lightning.
- Do NOT obstruct the device ventilation slots, as insufficient airflow may harm your device.
- Antenna Warning! This device meets ETSI and FCC certification requirements when using the included antenna(s). Only use the included antenna(s).
  If you mount your device on the wall, please make sure there will be no damage to electrical wires, gas or water pipes.
- Connect the power adaptor or cord to the right supply voltage (for example 110V in North America or 230VAC in Europe
- Do NOT allow anything to rest on the power adaptor or cord and do NOT place the product where anyone can walk on the power adaptor or cord.
- Make sure the cable system is grounded so as to provide some protection against power surge.

Federal Communication Commission

Interference Statement

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications.

However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- ☐ Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- ☐ Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- ☐ Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is needed.
- ☐ Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

Warning: Changes or modifications to this unit not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user authority to operate the equipment.

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

The user's manual or instruction manual for an intentional or unintentional radiator shall caution the user that changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

FCC Radiation Exposure Statement

- The transmitter must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

- IEEE 802.11b or 802.11g operation of this product in the United States of America is firmware limited to channel 1 through 11.
- To comply with FCC RF exposure compliance requirements, a separation distance of at least 20 cm must be maintained between the antenna of this device and all persons.

Industry Canada Statement

This device complies with RSS-210 of the Industry Canada Rules. Operation is subject to the following to two conditions:

This device may not cause interference and

This device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

This device has been designed to operate with an antenna having a maximum gain of 2 dBi.

Antenna having a higher gain is strictly prohibited per regulation s of Industry Canada. The required antenna impedance is 50 ohms.

To reduce potential radio interference to other users, the antenna type and its gain should be so chosen that the EIRP is not more than required for successful communication.

IMPORTANT NOTE:

IC Radiation Exposure Statement

This equipment complies with IC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. This equipment should be installed and operated with minimum distance 20 cm between the radiating device and your body.

Table of Contents

Chapter 1: Introduction 1

Features 1
Physical Details 1

Chapter 2: About Operation Modes 4

Router Mode 4
Access Point Mode 5

Chapter 3: Configuration 6

Hardware Mounting 6
Hardware Connection 7
Login 7
Setup Wizard 12
Password 20
Status 21
Wireless Configuration 22
Network Configuration 29
Firewall Security 37
Advanced Configurations 38
Management 43
Advanced configurations 44

Chapter 4: PC Configuration 51

Overview 51
Windows Clients 51
Macintosh Clients 55
Linux Clients 56
Other Unix Systems 56
Wireless Station Configuration 56

Appendix A: Troubleshooting 58

Overview 58
General Problems 58
Internet Access 58
Wireless Access 59

Appendix B: About Wireless LANs 61

BSS 61
Channels 61
Security 62
Wireless LAN Configuration 63
Open Source 64

End-User License Agreement for "X150N" **64**

1. Grant of License for Personal Use **64**

2. Ownership **64**

3. Copyright **64**

4. Restrictions **64**

5. Confidentiality **65**

6. No Warranty **65**

7. Limitation of Liability **65**

8. Export Restrictions **65**

9. Audit Rights **65**

10. Termination **65**

11. General **66**

Notice **68**

GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE **68**

GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE **72**

Customer Support *79*

Chapter 1: Introduction

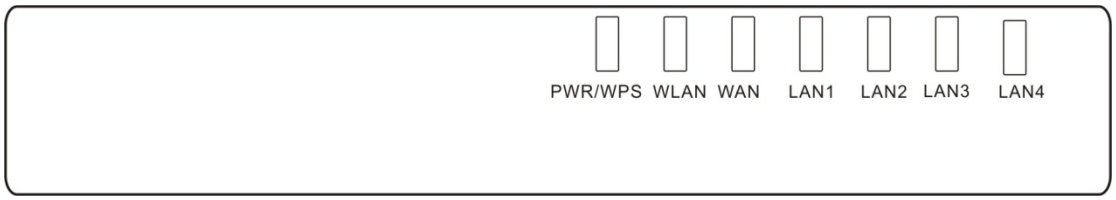
The Wireless Router is an 802.11n/b/g compliant Wireless Broadband Router with 4-port Fast Ethernet Switch. With the advanced wireless N technology, it can support data transmission rates of 6 times more (up to 150 Mbps) and coverage 3 times more than IEEE 802.11b/g devices. The Wireless Router enables network sharing via a high-speed cable or DSL Internet connection. With it, you can share a high-speed Internet connection, files, printers, and multi-player games at incredible speeds, without the hassle of laying new wires. It also offers easy configuration for your home wireless network and creates a home wireless network with high functionality, security, and flexibility.

Features

1. Supports the IEEE 802.11n/b/g standard, high speed data rate up to 150Mbps.
2. Supports WPS (Wi-Fi Protected Setup) with reset button. (on the side of the router housing)
3. High security with built-in security: WEP 64/128, WPA, WPA2, and 802.11i
4. Supports Router, AP, WDS (Bridge + Repeater).
5. Advanced Quality of Service (QoS) , WMM
6. Easy configuration for home user setup.

Physical Details

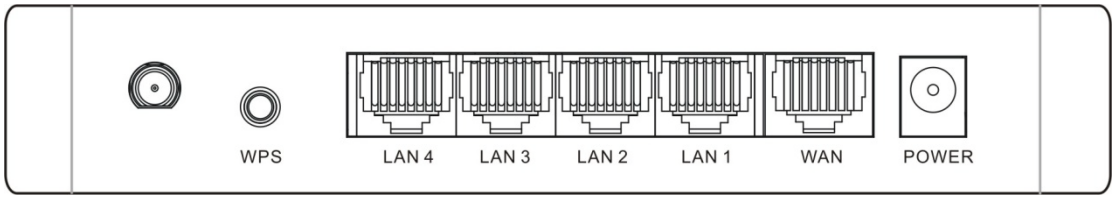
Front LEDs



LED Behavior				
LED	**Printed**	**Color**	**Behavior**	**Indication**
POWER/ WPS	**PWR/WPS**	Green	ON	Power on
			OFF	Power off
			Blinking	WPS is enabled to make a connection
Wireless	**WLAN**	Green	OFF	WLAN off

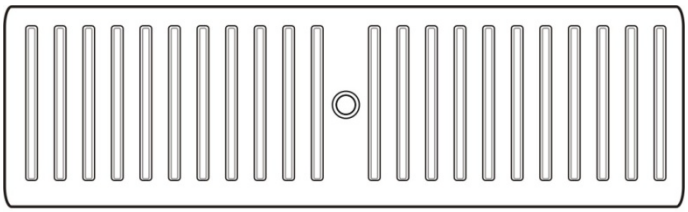
LAN			ON	WLAN link / active
			Blinking	WLAN traffic transmitting
WAN	**WAN**	Green	ON	WAN link / active
			OFF	WAN function off
			Blinking	WAN traffic transmitting
LAN	**LAN 1** **LAN 2** **LAN 3** **LAN 4**	Green	OFF	LAN function off
			ON	LAN link / active
			Blinking	LAN traffic transmitting

Rear Panel



Ports and buttons	
Antenna	Install the external antenna here.
WPS	To enable the WPS function via web configuration (Go to **Wireless Settings> WPS**), then press the physical WPS button on the Wireless Router once, then the LED will start to flash. Please make a connection with other WPS supported device within 2 minutes.
LAN 1-4	Use standard LAN cables (RJ45 connectors) to connect your PCs to this port. If required, any port can be connected to another hub. Any LAN port will automatically function as an "Uplink" port when necessary.
WAN	Connect the ADSL or Cable Modem here with RJ45 cable. If your modem came with a cable, use the supplied cable, otherwise, use a standard LAN cable (RJ45 connectors).
POWER	Connect the supplied power adapter here.

Side Panel



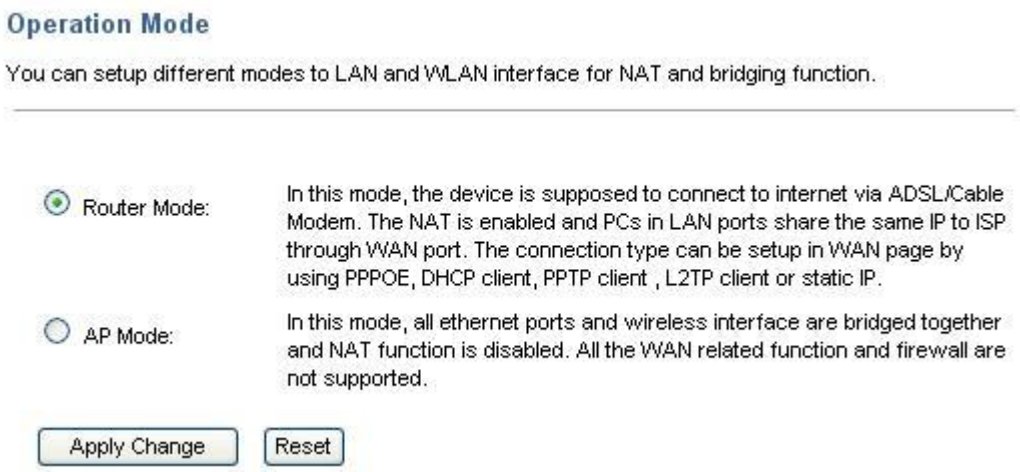
Reset	Press the Reset button more than 3 seconds and the Wireless Router will revert to factory default values.

Chapter 2: About Operation Modes

This device provides operational applications with Router and AP modes, which are mutually exclusive.

If you want to change the settings in order to perform more advanced configuration or even change the mode of operation, you can select the mode you desire by the manufacturer as described in the following sections.

The default setting mode is Router mode.


Operation Mode
You can setup different modes to LAN and WLAN interface for NAT and bridging function.
Router Mode:
In this mode, the device is supposed to connect to internet via ADSL/Cable Modem. The NAT is enabled and PCs in LAN ports share the same IP to ISP through WAN port. The connection type can be setup in WAN page by using PPPOE, DHCP client, PPTP client , L2TP client or static IP.
AP Mode:
In this mode, all ethernet ports and wireless interface are bridged together and NAT function is disabled. All the WAN related function and firewall are not supported.
Apply Change
Reset

Router Mode

In this mode, the device will connect to the Internet via ADSL/Cable Modem. The NAT (Network Address Translation) is enabled and PCs in LAN ports share the same IP to ISP through the WAN port. The connection type can be set up in WAN page by using PPPOE, DHCP client, PPTP client, L2TP client or static IP.

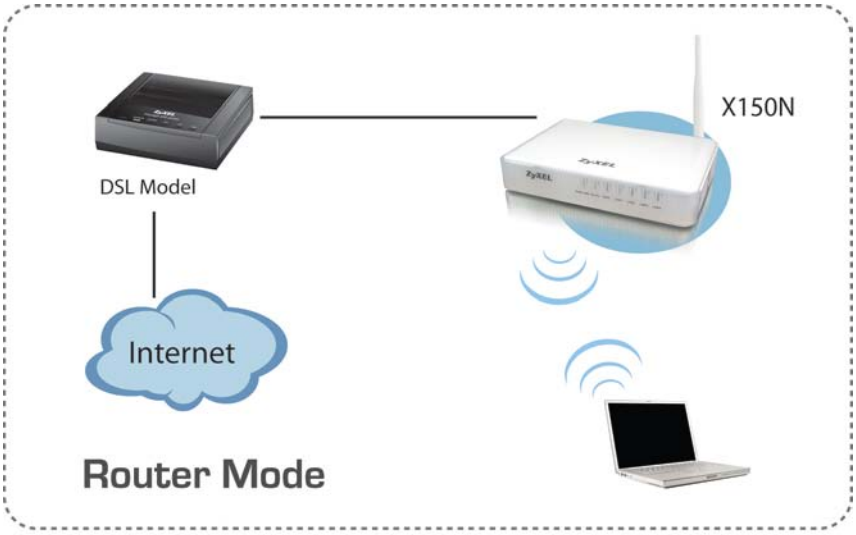


Figure 5

Access Point Mode

When acting as an Access Point (AP), this device connects all the stations (PC/notebook with wireless network adapter) to a wireless network. All stations can have Internet access if the Access Point has an Internet connection.

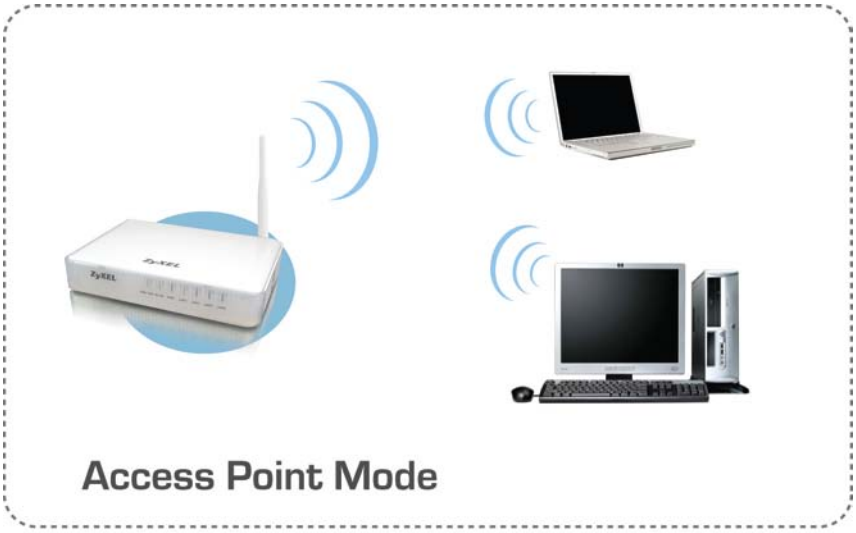


Figure 6

Chapter 3: Configuration

Hardware Mounting

The Wireless Router is designed to be placed on a raised flat surface like a file cabinet or a book shelf. The unit may also be converted for mounting to a wall or ceiling.

1. There are two mounting hooks on the underside.

2. Mark two upper holes on a wall or on a raised flat surface.

3. Drill two screws into the flat surface until only 1/4'' of the screws are showing.

4. Then, hang the Wireless Router onto the screws.

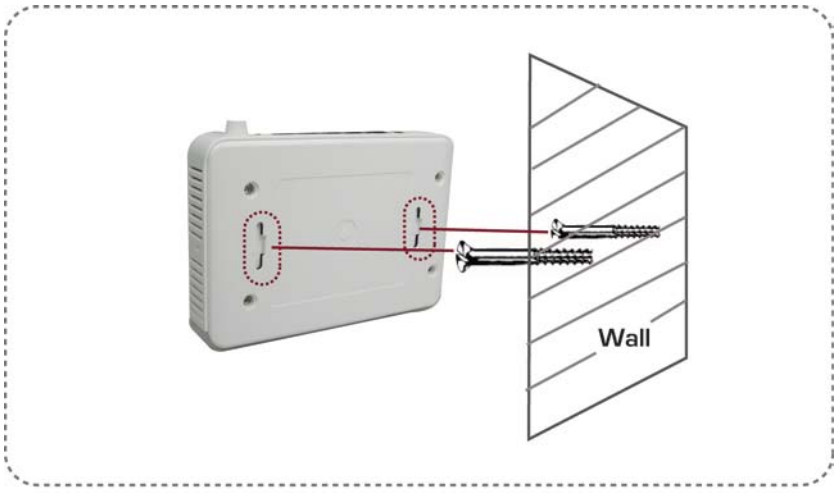


Figure 7

Hardware Connection

1. Connect one end of the Ethernet cable to the LAN port of the Wireless Router, another end to your PC or notebook.
2. Then, connect another Ethernet cable one end to the Internet port of the Wireless Router, the other end to the ADSL or cable modem.
3. Finally, connect the Wireless Router's power adapter to an outlet.

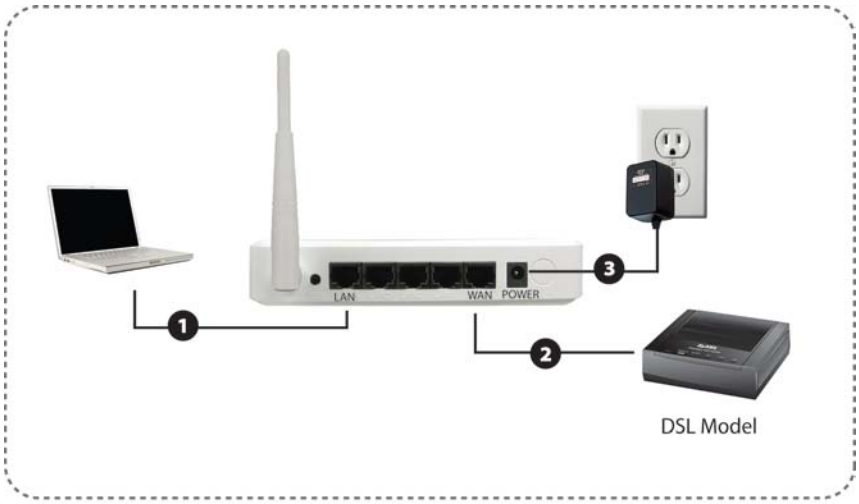
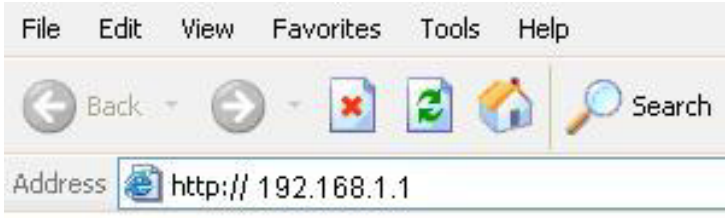


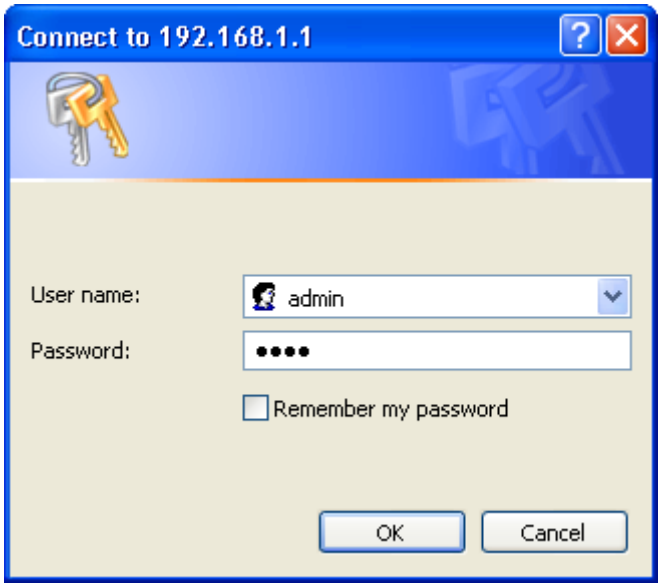
Figure 8

Login

1. Start your computer and make sure it is connected to your wireless router by an Ethernet cable.
2. Start your Web Browser. In the address box, enter the IP address of the Wireless Router 192.168.1.1
3. Then press the "Enter" key.



4. After connecting successfully, the following screen will appear. Simply enter the username "**admin**" and password "**1234**" to login.



After logging in successfully, please click the **Setup Wizard** item that provides a primary configuration for this device. You may enter each screen to change the default settings step by step.

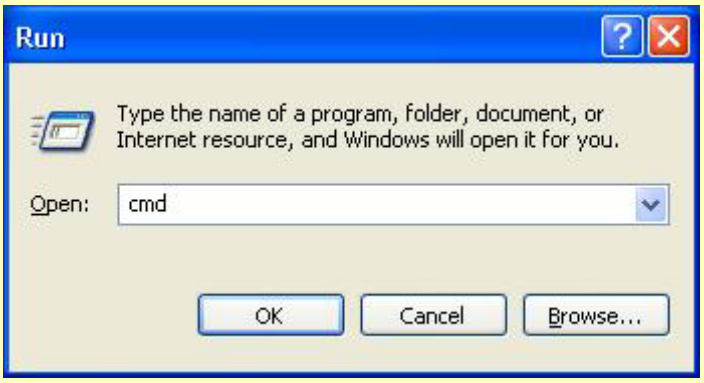
ZyXEL X150N
Configuration
Setup Wizard
Operation Mode
LAN
Password
Status
Wireless
Advanced
Administrator
Log out
Status
This page shows the current status and some basic settings of the device.
System Status
Host Name X150N
System Up Time 0day:0h:0m:48s
Firmware Version v2.3
Build Time Fri Oct 2 19:58:00 CST 2009
Sys OP Mode Router Mode
System Setting
- UPnP Enabled
Wireless Configuration
802.11 Mode 2.4 GHz (B+G+N)
Network Name(SSID) ZyXEL X150N
Channel selection 11
Security mode Disabled
BSSID 00:e0:4c:81:96:b1
Associated Clients 0
LAN Configuration

If you cannot connect...

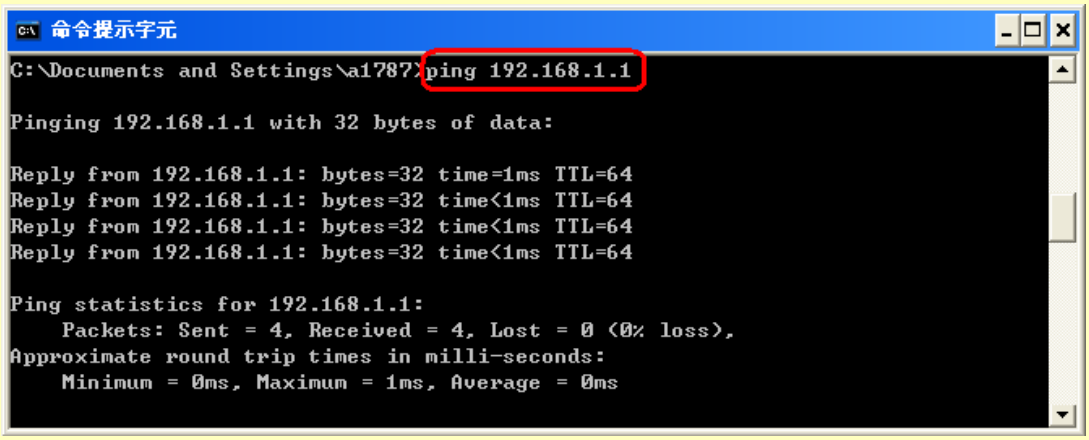
If the Wireless Router does not respond, please check the following:

- Check the Ethernet cable to see if it is connected to the LAN port of the router and the Ethernet port of your computer.

- The Wireless Router is properly installed, LAN connection is OK, and it is already powered ON. You can test the connection by using the "**Ping**" command:
  - Please go to **Start>Run…**> Enter "**cmd**" command in the column to open the MS-DOS window.



  - Enter the command: **ping 192.168.1.1**


命令提示字元
C:\Documents and Settings\a1787>ping 192.168.1.1
Pinging 192.168.1.1 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.1.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Ping statistics for 192.168.1.1:
Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms

  If no response is received, either the connection is not working, or your PC's IP address is not compatible with the Wireless Router's IP Address. (See next item.)

- If your PC is using a fixed IP address, its IP address must be within the range 192.168.1.2 to 192.168.1.253 to be compatible with the Wireless Router's default IP Address of 192.168.1.1. Also, the Network *Mask* must be set to 255.255.255.0. See *Chapter 4 - PC Configuration* for details on checking your PC's TCP/IP settings.

- Ensure that your PC and the Wireless Router are on the same network segment. Ensure you are using the wired LAN interface. The Wireless interface can only be used if its configuration matches your PC's wireless settings.

Common Connection Types

Cable Modems

Type	Details	ISP Data required
Dynamic IP Address	Your IP Address is allocated automatically, when you connect to your ISP.	Usually, none. However, some ISP's may require you to use a particular Hostname, Domain name, or MAC (physical) address.
Static (Fixed) IP Address	Your ISP allocates a permanent IP address to you.	IP address allocated to you. Some ISP's may also require you to use a particular Hostname, Domain name, or MAC (physical) address.

DSL Modems

Type	Details	ISP Data required
Dynamic IP Address	Your IP address is allocated automatically, when you connect to your ISP.	None.
Static (Fixed) IP Address	Your ISP allocates a permanent IP address to you.	IP address allocated to you.
PPPoE	You connect to the ISP only when required. The IP address is usually allocated automatically.	User name and password.
PPTP	Mainly used in Europe. You connect to the ISP only when required. The IP address is usually allocated automatically, but may be static (fixed).	• PPTP serer IP address. • User name and password. • IP address allocated to you, if static (fixed).
L2TP	Mainly used in Europe. You connect to the ISP only when required. The IP address is usually allocated automatically, but may be static (fixed).	• L2TP server IP address. • User name and password. • IP address allocated to you, if static (fixed).

Other Modems (e.g. Broadband Wireless)

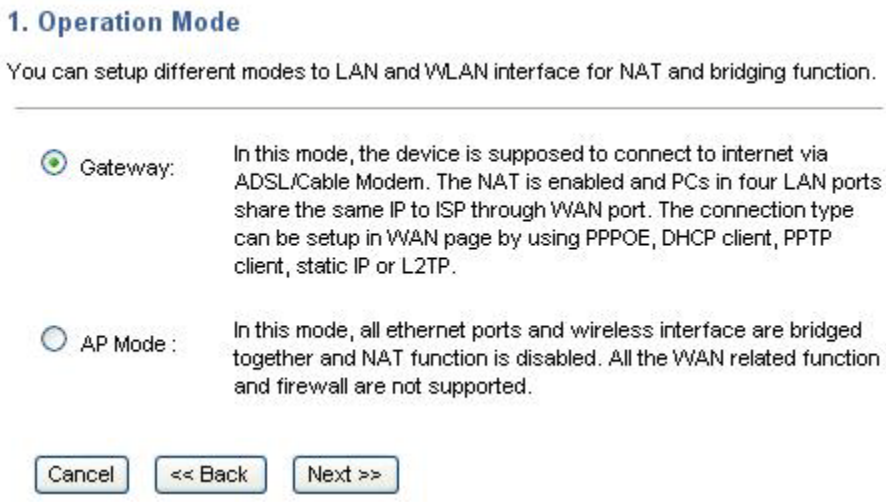
Type	Details	ISP Data required
Dynamic IP Address	Your IP address is allocated automatically, when you connect to you ISP.	None.
Static (Fixed) IP Address	Your ISP allocates a permanent IP address to you.	IP address allocated to you.

Setup Wizard

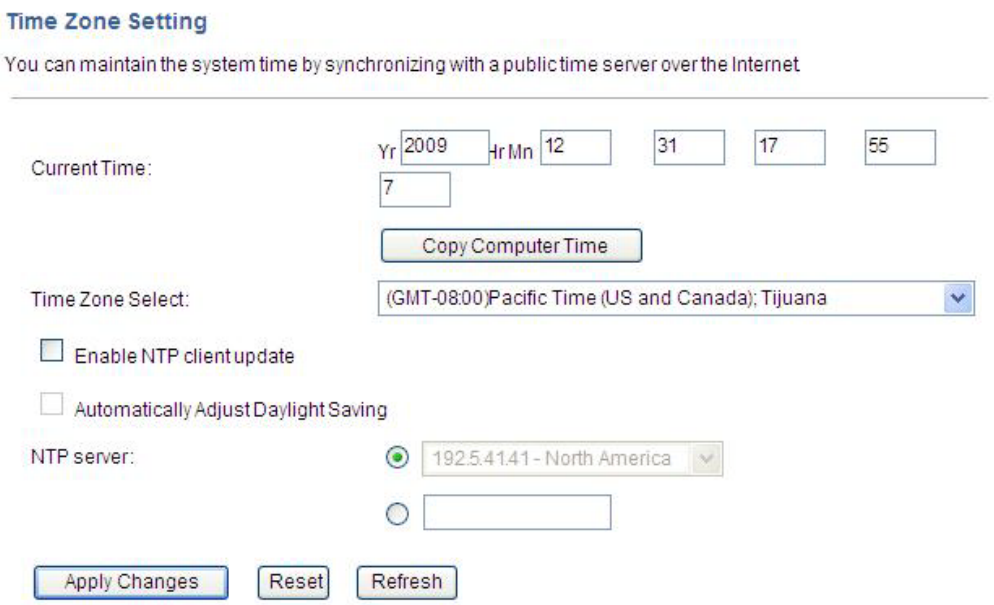
The setup wizard will guide you to configure access point for first time. Please follow the setup wizard step by step.

Step 1- Operation mode

User can select the operation modes here to LAN and WLAN interface for NAT and bridging function.

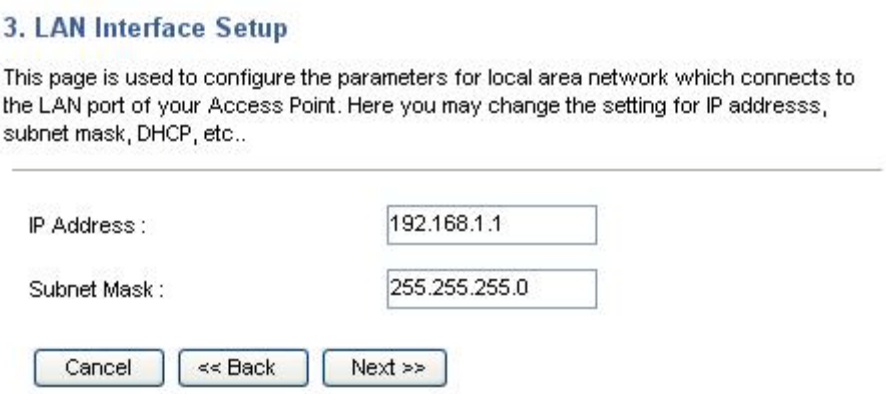

1. Operation Mode
You can setup different modes to LAN and WLAN interface for NAT and bridging function.
Gateway:
In this mode, the device is supposed to connect to internet via ADSL/Cable Modem. The NAT is enabled and PCs in four LAN ports share the same IP to ISP through WAN port. The connection type can be setup in WAN page by using PPPOE, DHCP client, PPTP client, static IP or L2TP.
AP Mode :
In this mode, all ethernet ports and wireless interface are bridged together and NAT function is disabled. All the WAN related function and firewall are not supported.
Cancel
<< Back
Next >>

Step 2- Time Zone Setting


Time Zone Setting
You can maintain the system time by synchronizing with a public time server over the Internet
Current Time:
Yr 2009 Hr Mn 12 31 17 55 7
Copy Computer Time
Time Zone Select:
(GMT-08:00)Pacific Time (US and Canada); Tijuana
Enable NTP client update
Automatically Adjust Daylight Saving
NTP server:
192.5.41.41 - North America
Apply Changes
Reset
Refresh

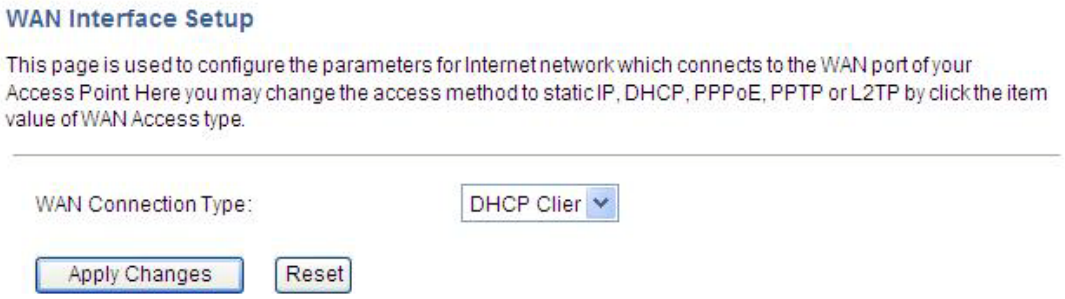
NTP Settings	
Enable NTP client update	Check the box to synchronize the time with the host PC.
Automatically Adjust Daylight Saving	Check the box to automatically adjust to daylight saving time.
Time Zone	Select the time zone area where you are located from the pull-down list.
NTP Server	Enter the Network Time Protocol Server here. Ex: time.nist.gov, ntp0.broad.mit.edu, or time.stdtime.gov.tw.

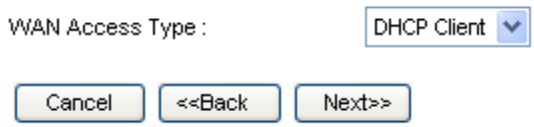
Step 3- LAN Interface Setup

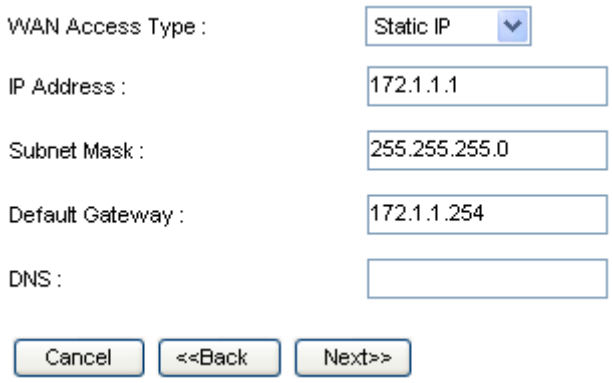

3. LAN Interface Setup
This page is used to configure the parameters for local area network which connects to the LAN port of your Access Point. Here you may change the setting for IP addresss, subnet mask, DHCP, etc..
IP Address :
192.168.1.1
Subnet Mask :
255.255.255.0
Cancel
<< Back
Next >>

IP Address	Shows the IP address of the Wireless Router (default IP address is 192.168.1.1.)
Subnet Mask	The subnet mask of the Wireless Router (degault subnet mask is 255.255.255.0.)

Step 4- WAN Interface Setup


WAN Interface Setup
This page is used to configure the parameters for Internet network which connects to the WAN port of your Access Point. Here you may change the access method to static IP, DHCP, PPPoE, PPTP or L2TP by click the item value of WAN Access type.
WAN Connection Type:
DHCP Clier
Apply Changes
Reset

WAN Access Type	**DHCP Client**  If the DHCP Client connection is selected, the PC will obtain the IP address automatically. **Static IP**



If the Static IP is selected, the user will have to set up the IP address, subnet mask and default gateway according to the ISP (Internet Service Provider) that provided the related information.

IP Address: Enter the WAN IP address provided by your ISP here.

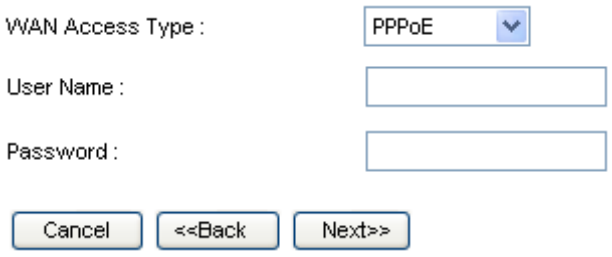
Subnet Mask: Enter the subnet mask here.

Default Gateway: Enter the default gateway IP address provided by your ISP here.

DNS: Enter the DNS server IP address in the column.

Please obtain WAN static IP from your ISP should you decide to use static IP.

PPPoE

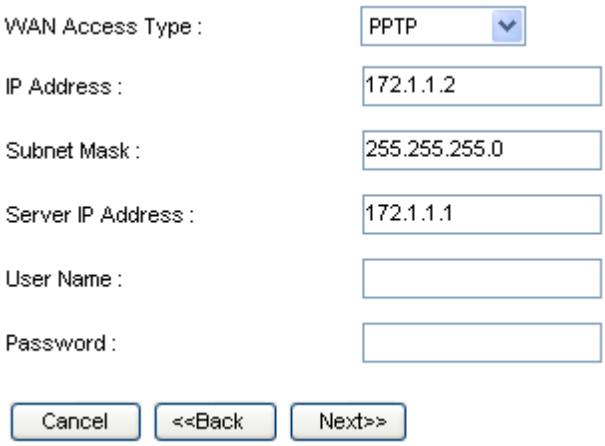


If the PPPoE is selected, the user will have to set up the user name and password according to the ISP that provided the related information.

User Name: Enter the username that was given by your ISP provider. Maximum input is 32 alphanumeric characters (case sensitive).

Password: Enter the password that was given by your ISP provider. Maximum input is 32 alphanumeric characters (case sensitive).

PPTP



If the PPTP is selected, the user will have to set up the server IP address, user name and password according to the ISP that provided the related information.

IP Address: Enter the WAN IP address provided by your ISP here.

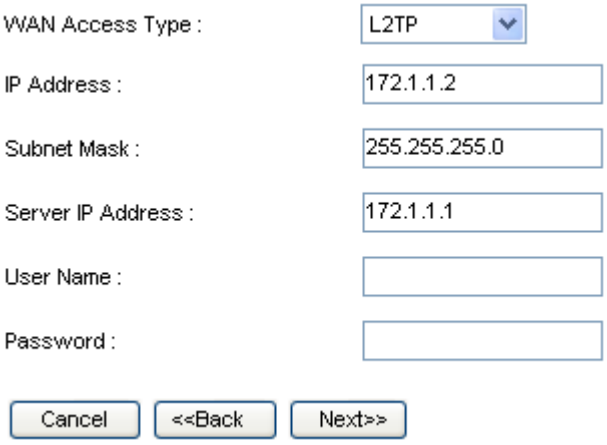
Subnet Mask: Enter the subnet mask here.

Server IP Address: Enter the PPTP Server IP Address in this column.

User Name: Maximum input is 20 alphanumeric characters (case sensitive).

Password: Maximum input is 32 alphanumeric characters (case sensitive).

L2TP

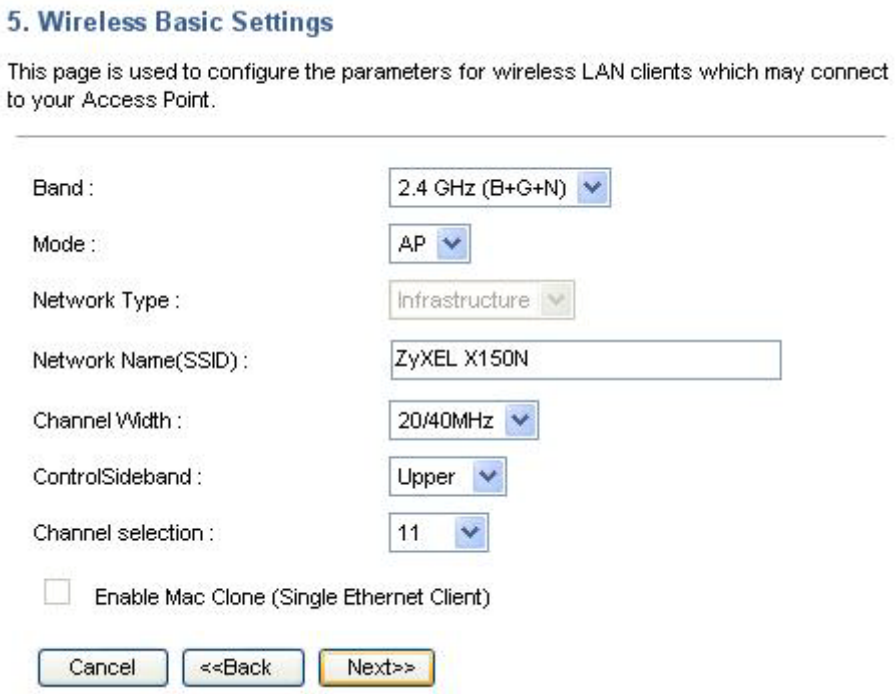


If the L2TP is selected, the user will have to set up the server IP address, user name and password according to the ISP that provided the related information.

IP Address: Enter the WAN IP address provided by your ISP here.

	Subnet Mask: Enter the subnet mask here. **Server IP Address:** Enter the L2TP Server IP Address in this column. **User Name:** Maximum input is 20 alphanumeric characters (case sensitive). **Password:** Maximum input is 32 alphanumeric characters (case sensitive).

Step 5- Wireless Basic Settings

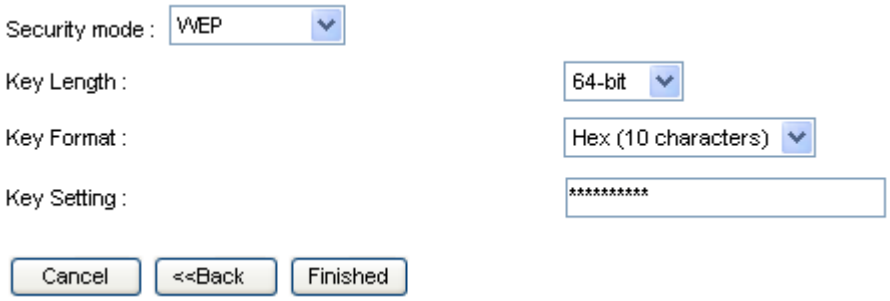


Band	Select 2.4 GHz (B+G+N), 2.4 GHz (B), 2.4 GHz (G), 2.4 GHz (N), 2.4 GHz (B+G), and 2.4 GHz (G+N).
Mode	Only AP mode is available for this model.
Network Type	This type here is fixed and cannot be changed because this is a wireless router.
Network Name (SSID)	An SSID is referred to a network name because essentially it is a name that identifies a wireless network.
Channel Width	Select 20/40MHz or 20MHz for the transmitting band width.
Control Sideband	Select Upper or Lower from pull-down menu.

Channel selection	Select **1~11** or **Auto Select** from the pull-down menu.

Step 6- Wireless Security Setup

6. Wireless Security Setup
This page allows you setup the wireless security. Turn on WEP or WPA by using
Encryption Keys could prevent any unauthorized access to your wireless network.
Security mode :
None
Cancel
<<Back
Finished

Security Mode	Select desired security type from the pull-down menu **None, WEP, WPA(TKIP), WPA2(AES)** and **WPA2 Mixed**. The default setting is **None**. It is strongly recommended to set up the security mode (WEP, WPA (TKIP), WPA2 (AES) and WPA2 Mixed) to prevent any unauthorized accessing. Both your PC and the Wireless Router must have the same settings for security. **WEP**  **Key Length:** select key length 64-bit or 128-bit. **Key Format**: Select the Hex(10 characters) or ASCII (5 characters). ● **Hexadecimal (WEP 64 bits):** 10 Hex characters (0~9, a~f). ● **Hexadecimal (WEP 128 bits):** 26 Hex characters (0~9, a~f). ● **ASCII (WEP 64 bits):** 5 ASCII characters (case-sensitive). ● **ASCII (WEP 128 bits):** 13 ASCII characters (case-sensitive). **Key Setting:** Enter the key in the key setting field. **WPA(TKIP)/WPA2(AES)/WPA2 Mixed**

Pre-Shared Key Format: There are two formats for choosing to set the pre-shared key, **Passphrase** and **Hex (64 characters)**. If **Hex** is selected, users will have to enter a 64 characters string. For easier configuration, the **Passphrase** (at least 8 characters) format is recommended.

Pre-Shared Key : Pre-Shared Key serves as a password. Users may key in 8 to 63 characters string if you selected passphrase. Pre-shared key format is to set the passwords or leave it blank, in which the 802.1x Authentication will be activated. Make sure the same password is used on the client's end.

Note: it is recommended to use WPA2 encryption for maximum level of protection

Password

Password Setup
This page is used to set the account to access the web server of Access Point. Empty user name and password will disable the protection.
User Name:
New Password:
Confirmed Password:
Apply Changes
Reset

User Name	Key in a new login user name in the blank field.
New Password	Maximum input is 36 alphanumeric characters (case sensitive.)
Confirmed Password	Key in the password again to confirm.

Status

Status

This page shows the current status and some basic settings of the device.

System Status	
Host Name	X150N
System Up Time	1day:2h:51m:31s
Firmware Version	v2.3
Build Time	Fri Oct 2 19:58:00 CST 2009
Sys OP Mode	Router Mode
System Setting	
- UPnP	Enabled

Wireless Configuration	
802.11 Mode	2.4 GHz (B+G+N)
Network Name(SSID)	ZyXEL X150N
Channel selection	11
Security mode	Disabled
BSSID	00:e0:4c:81:96:b1
Associated Clients	0

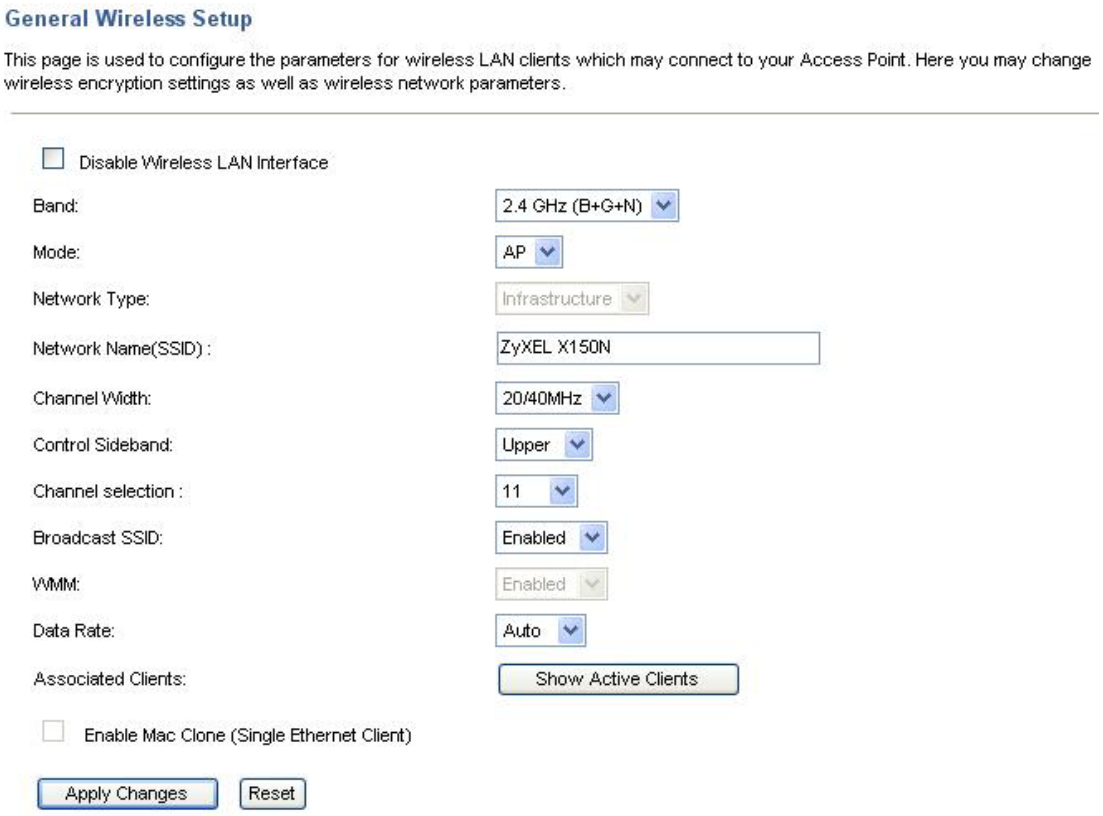
LAN Configuration	
Attain IP Protocol	Fixed IP
IP Address	192.168.1.1
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
Default Gateway	192.168.1.1
DHCP Server	Enabled
MAC Address	00:e0:4c:81:96:b1

WAN Configuration	
Attain IP Protocol	Getting IP from DHCP server...
IP Address	0.0.0.0
Subnet Mask	0.0.0.0
Default Gateway	0.0.0.0
MAC Address	00:e0:4c:81:96:b9
WAN Link Status	LinkDown

Wireless Configuration

Basic configuration

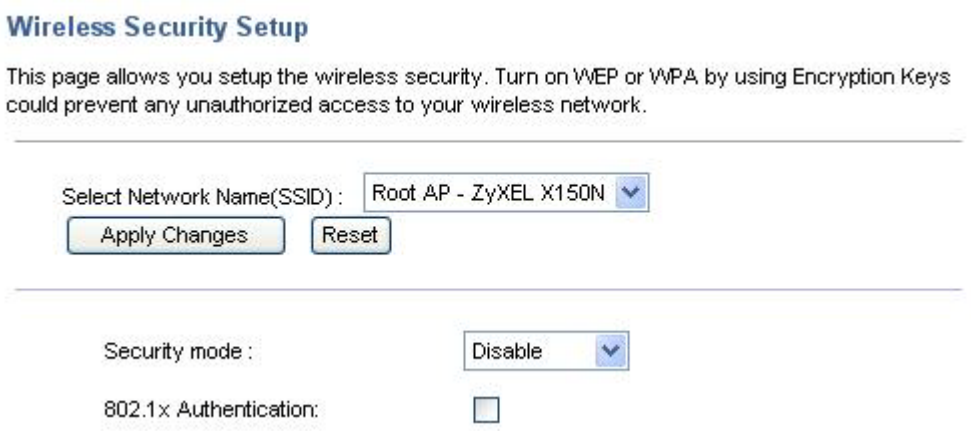
General Setup



Disable Wireless LAN Interface	Check to disable the wireless function.
Band	You can choose one mode of the following you need. ● 2.4GHz **(B):** 802.11b supported rate only. ● 2.4GHz **(G):** 802.11g supported rate only. ● 2.4GHz **(N):** 802.11n supported rate only. ● 2.4GHz **(B+G):** 802.11b supported rate and 802.11g supported rate. ● 2.4GHz **(G+N):** 802.11g supported rate and 802.11n supported rate. ● 2.4GHz **(B+G+N):** 802.11b, 802.11g and 802.11n supported rate. The default is 2.4GHz **(B+G+N)** mode.
Mode	Only AP mode can be selected.

Network Type	This is fixed and cannot be changed.
SSID	An SSID is referred to as network name because essentially it is a name that identifies a wireless network.
Channel Width	If you select 20MHz/40MHz channel width, the channel number will be from 5~11 and auto; If you select 20MHz channel width, the channel number will be from 1~11 and auto. Default is 20MHz/40MHz.
Control Sideband	You can select Lower or Upper form the pull-down list.
Channel Number	The channel number will be based on the channel width you select.
Broadcast SSID	**Enabled**: This wireless AP will broadcast its SSID to stations. **Disabled**: This wireless AP will not broadcast its SSID to stations. If stations want to connect to this wireless AP, this AP's SSID should be known in advance to make a connection.
WMM	The WiFi Multiple Media function is available under 2.4GHz (B), 2.4GHz (G) and 2.4GHz (B+G) band, and is disabled under 2.4GHz (N), 2.4GHz (G+N) and 2.4GHz (B+G+N) band.
Data Rate	There are several data rates that you can select from the pull-down menu.
Associated Clients	Click **Show Active Clients** button to show all the listed active clients.
Enable Mac Clone (Single Ethernet Client)	This function will be enabled under Client mode (it is not supported here).

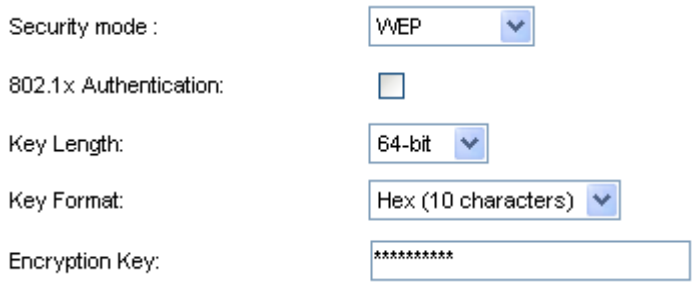
Security


Wireless Security Setup
This page allows you setup the wireless security. Turn on WEP or WPA by using Encryption Keys could prevent any unauthorized access to your wireless network.
Select Network Name(SSID) :
Root AP - ZyXEL X150N
Apply Changes
Reset
Security mode :
Disable
802.1x Authentication:

Security Mode	Select desired security type from the pull-down menu **Disable,**

WEP, WPA, WPA2 and **WPA-Mixed**. The default setting is **Disable**. It is strongly recommended to set up a security mode (WEP, WPA, WPA2 and WPA-Mixed) to prevent any unauthorized access.

WEP

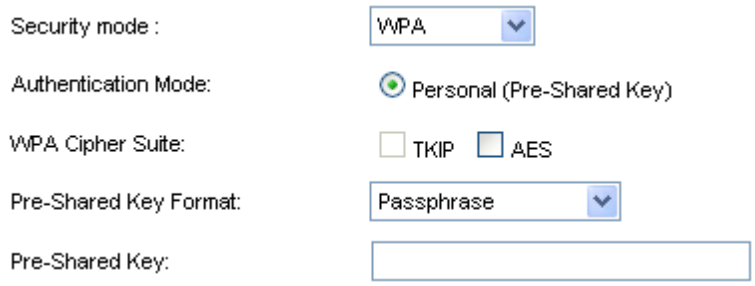


Key Length: Select key length 64-bit or 128-bit.
Key Format: Select the default key 1~4.

- **Hexadecimal (WEP 64 bits):** 10 Hex characters (0~9, a~f).
- **Hexadecimal (WEP 128 bits):** 26 Hex characters (0~9, a~f).
- **ASCII (WEP 64 bits):** 5 ASCII characters (case-sensitive).
- **ASCII (WEP 128 bits):** 13 ASCII characters (case-sensitive).

Encryption Key: Enter the key in the Key Setting field.

WPA



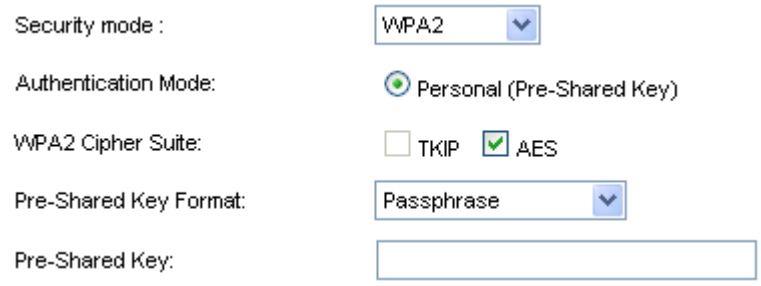
Authentication Mode: Personal (Pre-Shared Key).

WPA Cipher Suite: Only AES is supported.

Pre-Shared Key Format: There are two formats to choose from to set the Pre-shared key, **Passphrase** and **Hex (64 characters)**. If **Hex** is selected, users will have to enter a 64 characters string. For easier configuration, the **Passphrase** (at least 8 characters) format is recommended.

Pre-Shared Key: Pre-Shared Key serves as a password. Users may key in 8 to 63 characters string if you selected passphrase. Pre-shared key format to set the passwords or leave it blank, in which the 802.1x Authentication will be activated. Make sure the same password is used on the client's end.

WPA2



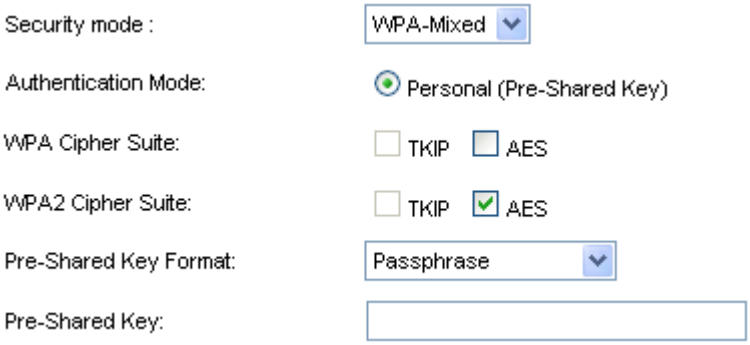
Authentication Mode: Personal (Pre-Shared Key).

WPA2 Cipher Suite: Only AES is supported.

Pre-Shared Key Format: There are two formats from which to choose to set the Pre-shared key, **Passphrase** and **Hex (64 characters)**. If **Hex** is selected, users will have to enter a 64 characters string. For easier configuration, the **Passphrase** (at least 8 characters) format is recommended.

Pre-Shared Key: Pre-Shared Key serves as a password. Users may key in 8 to 63 characters string if you selected passphrase. Pre-shared key format to set the passwords or leave it blank, in which the 802.1x Authentication will be activated. Make sure the same password is used on the client's end.

WPA-Mixed

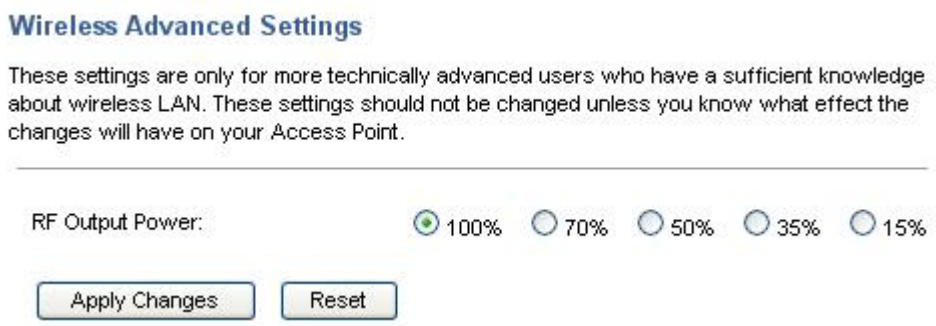


Authentication Mode: Personal (Pre-Shared Key).
WPA Cipher Suite: Only AES is supported.
WPA2 Cipher Suite: Only AES is supported.
Pre-Shared Key Format: There are two formats from which to choose to set the Pre-shared key, **Passphrase** and **Hex (64 characters)**. If **Hex** is selected, users will have to enter a 64 characters string. For easier configuration, the **Passphrase** (at least 8 characters) format is recommended.

Pre-Shared Key: Pre-Shared Key serves as a password. Users may key in 8 to 63 characters string if you selected passphrase. Pre-shared key format to set the passwords or leave it blank, in which the 802.1x Authentication will be activated. Make sure the same password is used on the client's end.

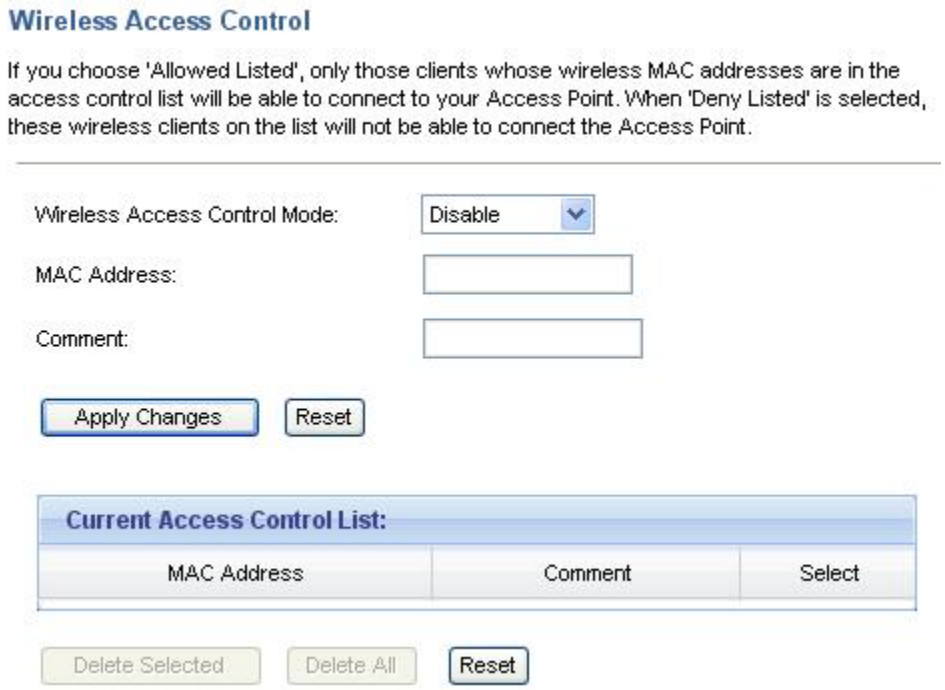
Advanced configurations

Advanced Settings


Wireless Advanced Settings
These settings are only for more technically advanced users who have a sufficient knowledge about wireless LAN. These settings should not be changed unless you know what effect the changes will have on your Access Point.
RF Output Power:
100%
70%
50%
35%
15%
Apply Changes
Reset

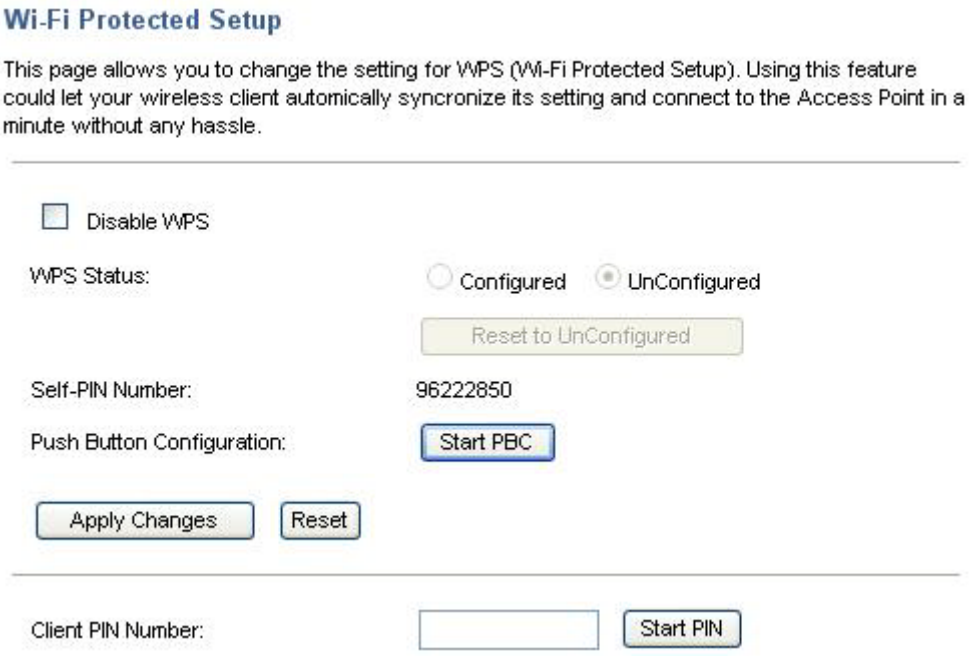
RF Output Power	Select the transmitting power rate 100%, 70%, 50%, 35%, 15%. selecting lower output power setting will reduce the interference to other Wi-Fi router in the same area; However, it also reduce the coverage of this router.

Access Control


Wireless Access Control
If you choose 'Allowed Listed', only those clients whose wireless MAC addresses are in the access control list will be able to connect to your Access Point. When 'Deny Listed' is selected, these wireless clients on the list will not be able to connect the Access Point.
Wireless Access Control Mode:
Disable
MAC Address:
Comment:
Apply Changes
Reset
Current Access Control List:
MAC Address
Comment
Select
Delete Selected
Delete All
Reset

Wireless Access Control Mode	Select **Allow Listed** or **Deny Listed** form the pull-down menu to enable access control function. Default setting is **Disable**.
MAC Address	Enter the MAC address of a station that is allowed to access this Access Point.
Comment	You may enter up to 20 characters as a remark to the previous MAC address.
Current Access Control List	This table displays the station MAC information.
Delete Selected	Click **Delete Selected** to delete items which are selected.
Delete All	Click **Delete All** to delete all the items.
Reset	Click **Reset** to rest.

WPS


Wi-Fi Protected Setup
This page allows you to change the setting for WPS (Wi-Fi Protected Setup). Using this feature could let your wireless client automically syncronize its setting and connect to the Access Point in a minute without any hassle.
Disable WPS
WPS Status:
Configured
UnConfigured
Reset to UnConfigured
Self-PIN Number:
96222850
Push Button Configuration:
Start PBC
Apply Changes
Reset
Client PIN Number:
Start PIN

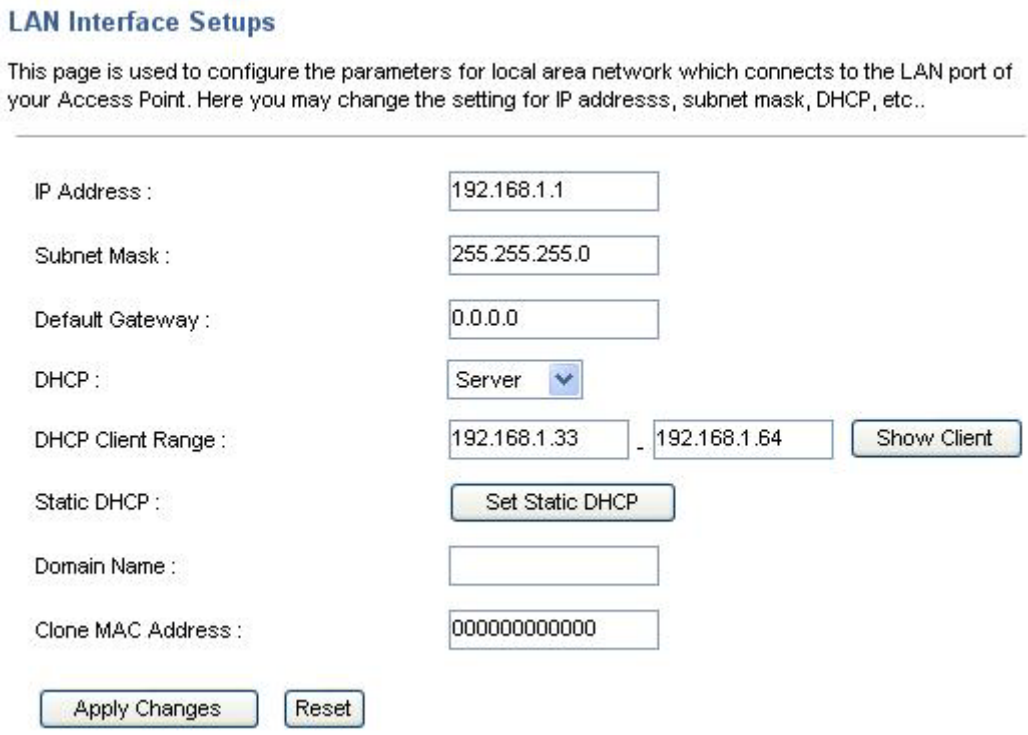
Disable WPS	Check the box to disable the WPS function; default setting is Enabled.
WPS Status	Current status of the WPS function.
Self-PIN Number	PIN code of the router itself.
Push Button Configuration	Click **Start PBC** button to make a WPS connection with client.
Client PIN Number	Enter the client PIN code into the blank field then click the **Start PIN** button to make a WPS connection with client.

Network Configuration

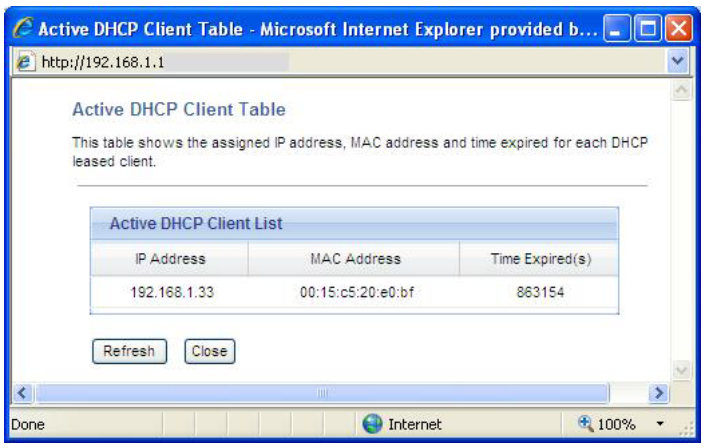
Basic configuration

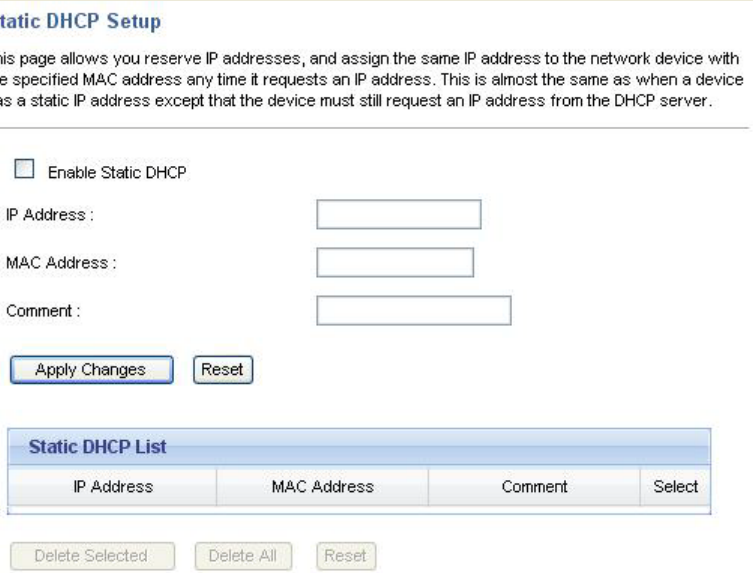
LAN Configurations

LAN (local area network) means when you use this router as the Internet access router gateway, all devices (Excepts DMZ) connect to the LAN ports (there are four of them) or associate to the WLAN are in the local network.



IP Address	Shows the IP address of the Wireless Router (Default IP address is 192.168.1.1.)
Subnet Mask	● The subnet mask of the Wireless Router (Default subnet mask is 255.255.255.0.)
Default Gateway	Enter the Internet default gateway LAN IP address in this column. And the default gateway should have a connection with the Internet.
DHCP	● **Disable**: Select to disable this Wireless Router to distribute IP addresses to connected clients.

	Server: Select to enable this Wireless Router to distribute IP Addresses (DHCP Server) to connected clients. And the following field will be activated for you to enter the starting IP address.
DHCP Client Range	The starting address of this local IP network address pool. The pool is a piece of continuous IP address segment. Keep the default value 192.168.1.33 should work for most cases. • Maximum: 254. Default value 254 should work for most cases. ***Note:*** If "Continuous IP address poll starts" is set at 192.168.1.33 and the "Number of IP address in pool" is 254, the device will distribute IP addresses from 192.168.1.33 to 192.168.1.254 to all the computers in the network that request IP addresses from DHCP server (Router)
Show Client	Click to show Active DHCP Client Table.  **Refresh**: Click this button to refresh the table. **Close**: Click this button to close the window.
Static DHCP	Check the box to enable the Static DHCP function, default setting is disabled. When set to enabled, user can click **Static DHCP** button to set the **Static DHCP** function.

<table>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>

Static DHCP Setup
This page allows you reserve IP addresses, and assign the same IP address to the network device with the specified MAC address any time it requests an IP address. This is almost the same as when a device has a static IP address except that the device must still request an IP address from the DHCP server.
Enable Static DHCP
IP Address :
MAC Address :
Comment :
Apply Changes
Reset
Static DHCP List
IP Address
MAC Address
Comment
Select
Delete Selected
Delete All
Reset

IP Address: Enter the fixed IP address that DHCP Server assigned to a certain connected station.

MAC Address: Enter the MAC address of a certain station, and then the DHCP Server will distribute a fixed IP address to the station automatically once they are connected.

Comment: You can enter a comment to describe the above IP address or MAC address.

Apply Changes: After completing the settings on this page, click Apply Changes button to save the settings.

Reset: Click Reset to restore default values.

Static DHCP List: Shows the static IP addresses that have been assigned according to the MAC address.

Delete Selected: Click Delete Selected to delete items which are selected.

Delete All: Click Delete All button to delete all the items.

Reset: Click Reset button to rest.
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domain Name</td>
<td>Enter the Domain Name here.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clone MAC Address</td>
<td>This table displays the station MAC information.</td>
</tr>
</table>

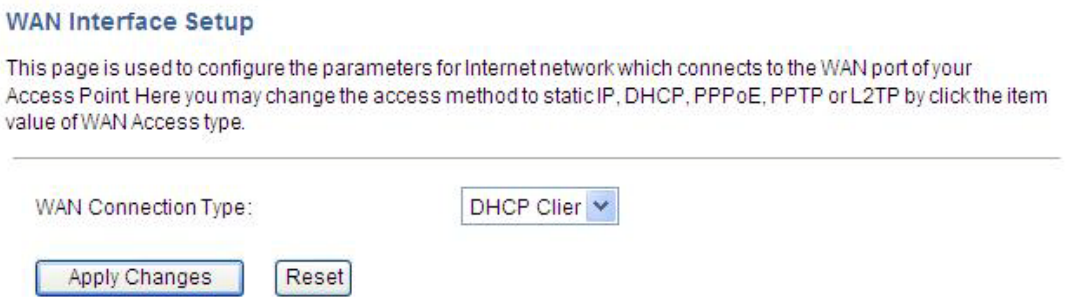
WAN Configuration

WAN (wide area network) represents the Inter-networks that the WAN port of the router can connect to. A correct configuration on WAN port determines whether the local computers can access the Inter-network (Internet, when you use this router as a home router) or not.

The available configurations include:

- Static IP
- DHCP client
- PPPoE
- PPTP
- L2TP

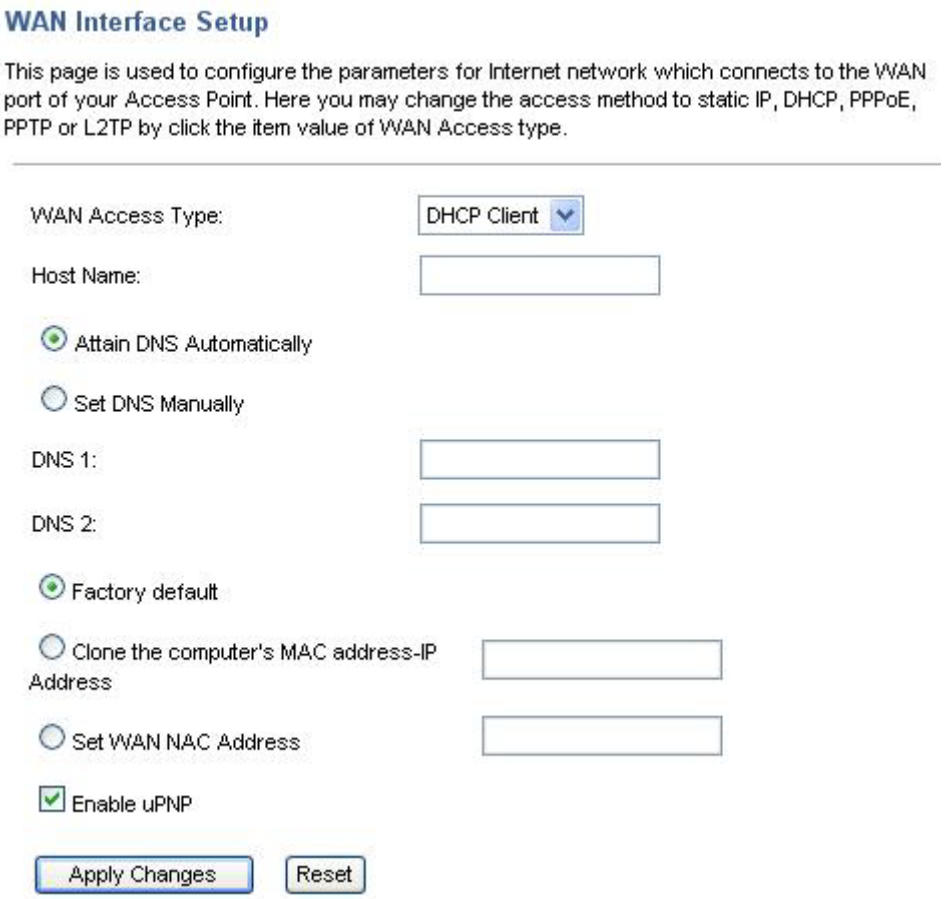
Follow the instruction obtained from your ISP to choose one of the protocols above.

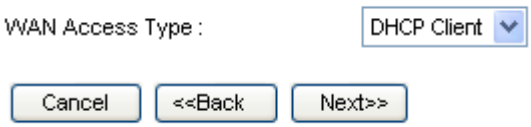

WAN Interface Setup
This page is used to configure the parameters for Internet network which connects to the WAN port of your Access Point. Here you may change the access method to static IP, DHCP, PPPoE, PPTP or L2TP by click the item value of WAN Access type.
WAN Connection Type:
DHCP Clier
Apply Changes
Reset

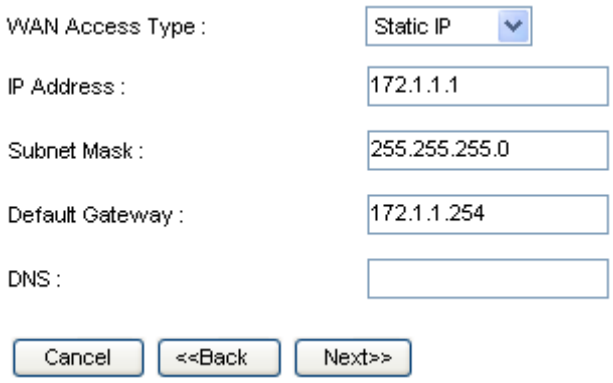
Advanced Configurations

Advanced WAN (configuration)

This section explains advanced setting on WAN configurations:


WAN Interface Setup
This page is used to configure the parameters for Internet network which connects to the WAN port of your Access Point. Here you may change the access method to static IP, DHCP, PPPoE, PPTP or L2TP by click the item value of WAN Access type.
WAN Access Type:
DHCP Client
Host Name:
Attain DNS Automatically
Set DNS Manually
DNS 1:
DNS 2:
Factory default
Clone the computer's MAC address-IP Address
Set WAN NAC Address
Enable uPNP
Apply Changes
Reset

WAN Access Type	**DHCP Client**  If the DHCP Client connection is selected, the PC will obtain the IP address automatically. **Static IP**



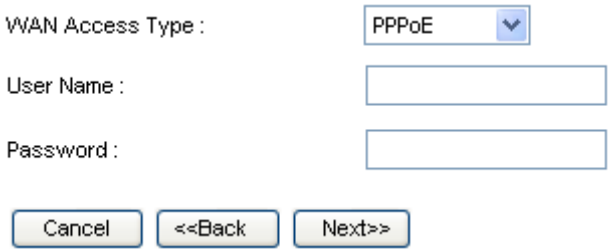
If the Static IP is selected, the user will have to set up the IP address, subnet mask and default gateway according to the ISP (Internet Service Provider) that provided the related information.

IP Address: Enter the WAN IP address provided by your ISP here.

Subnet Mask: Enter the subnet mask here.

Default Gateway: Enter the default gateway IP address provided by your ISP here.

PPPoE

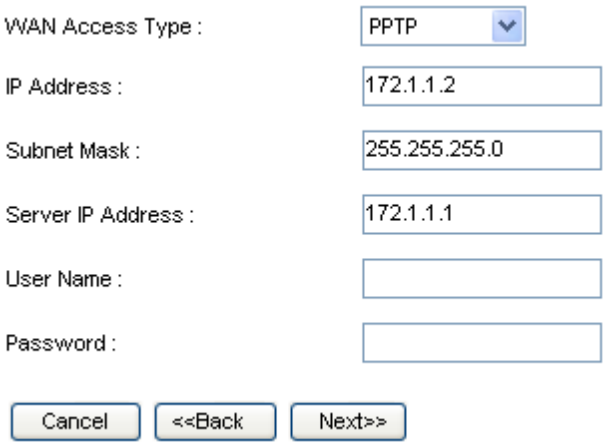


If the PPPoE is selected, the user will have to set up the user name and password according to the ISP that provided the related information.

User Name: Enter the username that was given by your ISP provider. Maximum input is 32 alphanumeric characters (case sensitive).

Password: Enter the password given by your ISP provider. Maximum input is 32 alphanumeric characters (case sensitive).

PPTP



If the PPTP is selected, the user will have to set up the server IP address, user name and password according to the ISP that provided the related information.

IP Address: Enter the WAN IP address provided by your ISP here.

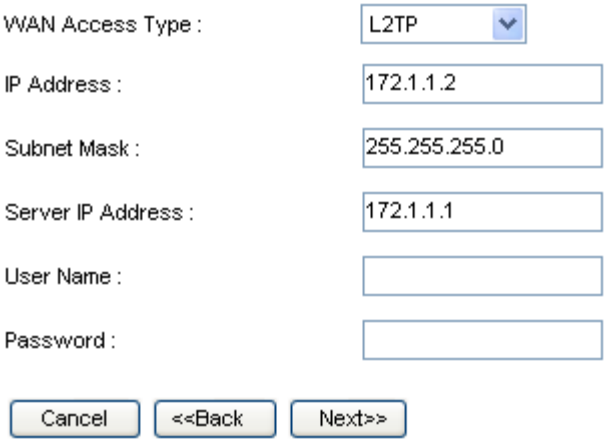
Subnet Mask: Enter the subnet mask here.

Server IP Address: Enter the PPTP Server IP Address in this column.

User Name: Maximum input is 20 alphanumeric characters (case sensitive).

Password: Maximum input is 32 alphanumeric characters (case sensitive).

L2TP



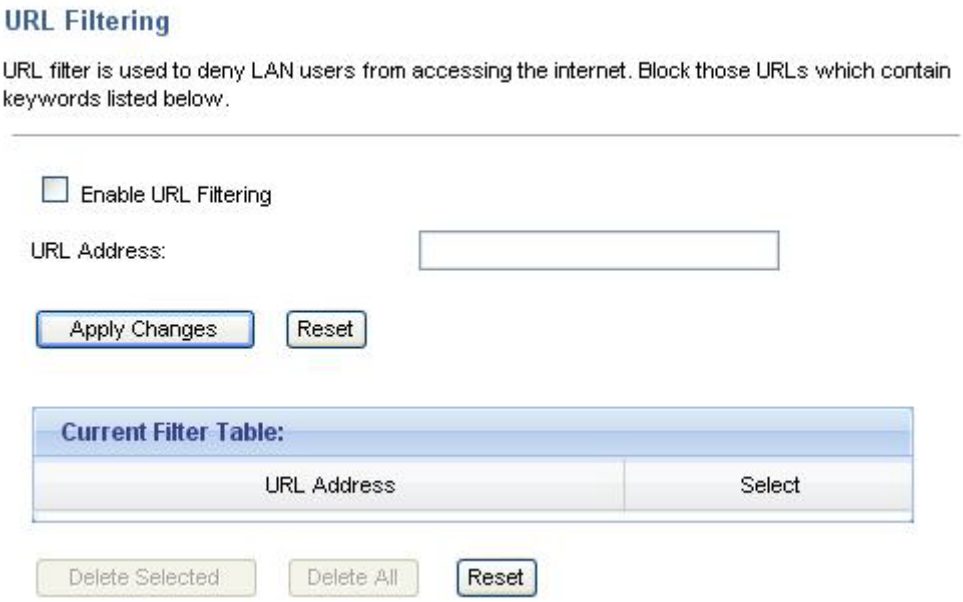
If the L2TP is selected, the user will have to set up the server IP address, user name and password according to the ISP that provided the related information.

	IP Address: Enter the WAN IP address provided by your ISP here. **Subnet Mask:** Enter the subnet mask here. **Server IP Address:** Enter the L2TP Server IP Address in this column. **User Name:** Maximum input is 20 alphanumeric characters (case sensitive). **Password:** Maximum input is 32 alphanumeric characters (case sensitive).
Host Name	Enter the host name in this field.
Attain DNS Automatically **Set DNS Manually**	Select **Attain DNS Automatically** or select **Set DNS Manually** to set the DNS server IP address at the following DNS 1~3 columns. Default setting is **Attain DNS Automatically**.
DNS 1 **DNS 2**	Enter the DNS server IP address(es) provided by your ISP, or you can specify your own preferred DNS server IP address(es). DNS 2 server is optional. You can enter another DNS server's IP address as a backup. DNS 2 server will be used when the DNS 1 server fails.
Factory Default **Clone the computer's MAC address-IP Address** **Set WAN MAC Address**	Your ISP may require a particular MAC address in order for you to connect to the Internet. This MAC address is the PC's MAC address that your ISP had originally connected your Internet connection to. Type in this Clone MAC address in this section to replace the WAN MAC address with the MAC address of that PC.
Enable uPNP	Check to enable the listed functions.
Apply Changes	After completing the settings on this page, click **Apply Changes** button to save the settings.
Reset	Click **Reset** to restore to default values.

Firewall Security

Basic configuration

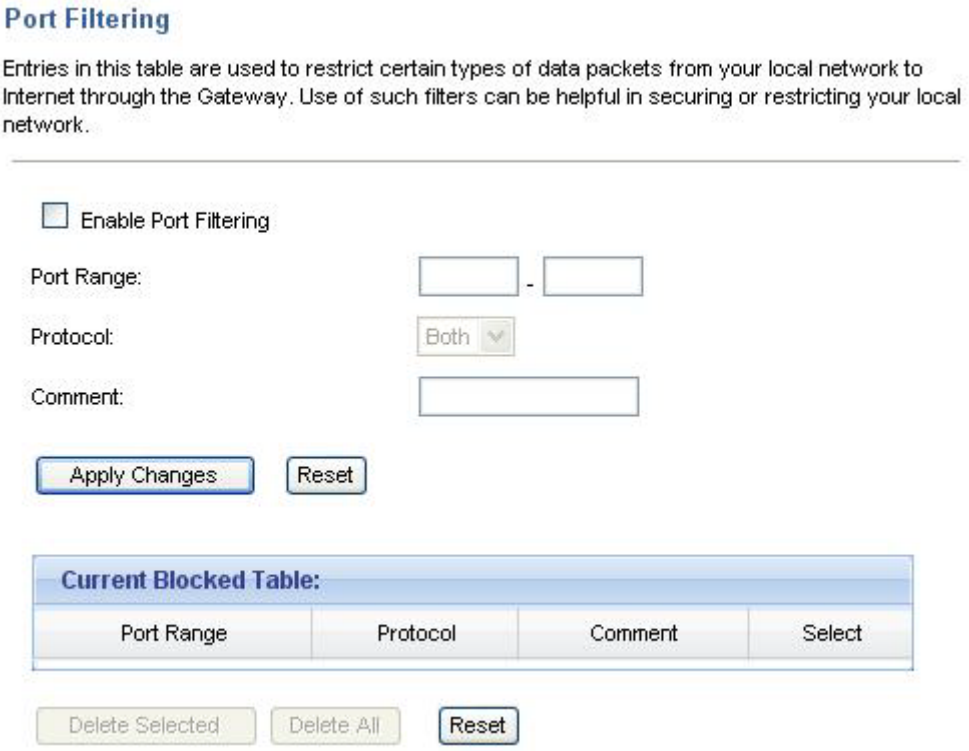
Domain name filter



Enable URL Filtering	Check the box to enable URL filtering function.
URL Address	Enter the URL address in the field.
Apply Changes	After completing the settings on this page, click **Apply Changes** button to save the settings.
Reset	Click **Reset** button to restore to default values.
Current Filter Table	Shows the current URL address filter information.
Delete Selected	Click **Delete Selected** button to delete items which are selected.
Delete All	Click **Delete All** button to delete all the items.
Reset	Click **Reset** button to reset to default settings.

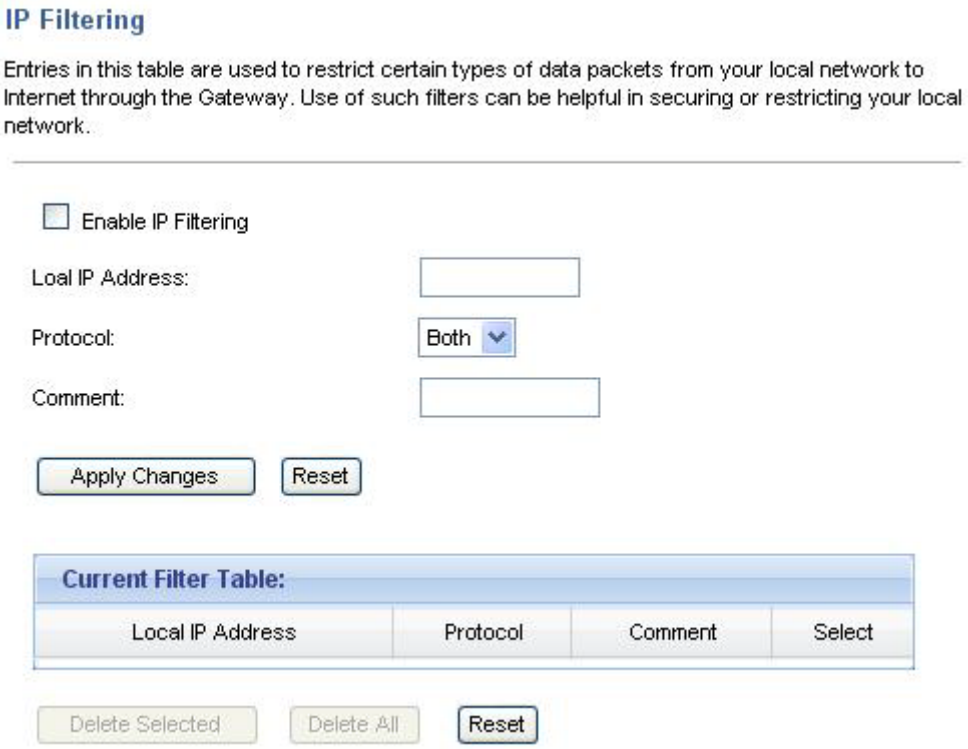
Advanced Configurations

Port Filtering



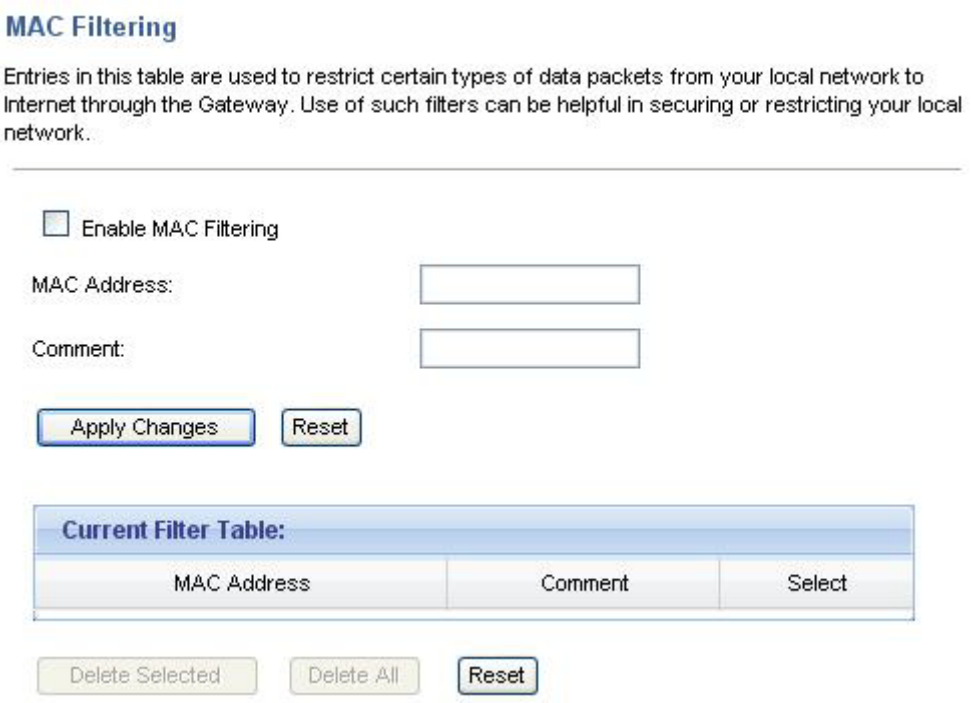
Enable Port Filtering	Check to enable this port filtering function.
Port Range	For TCP and UDP Services, enter the beginning of the range of port numbers used by the service. If the service uses a single port number, enter it in both the start and finish fields.
Protocol	Select the protocol (TCP, UDP or Both) used to the remote system or service.
Comment	You may key in a description for the port range.
Current Filter Table	Shows the current port filter information.
Delete Selected	Click **Delete Selected** button to delete items which are selected.
Delete All	Click **Delete All** button to delete all the items.
Reset	Click **Reset** button to rest.

IP Filtering



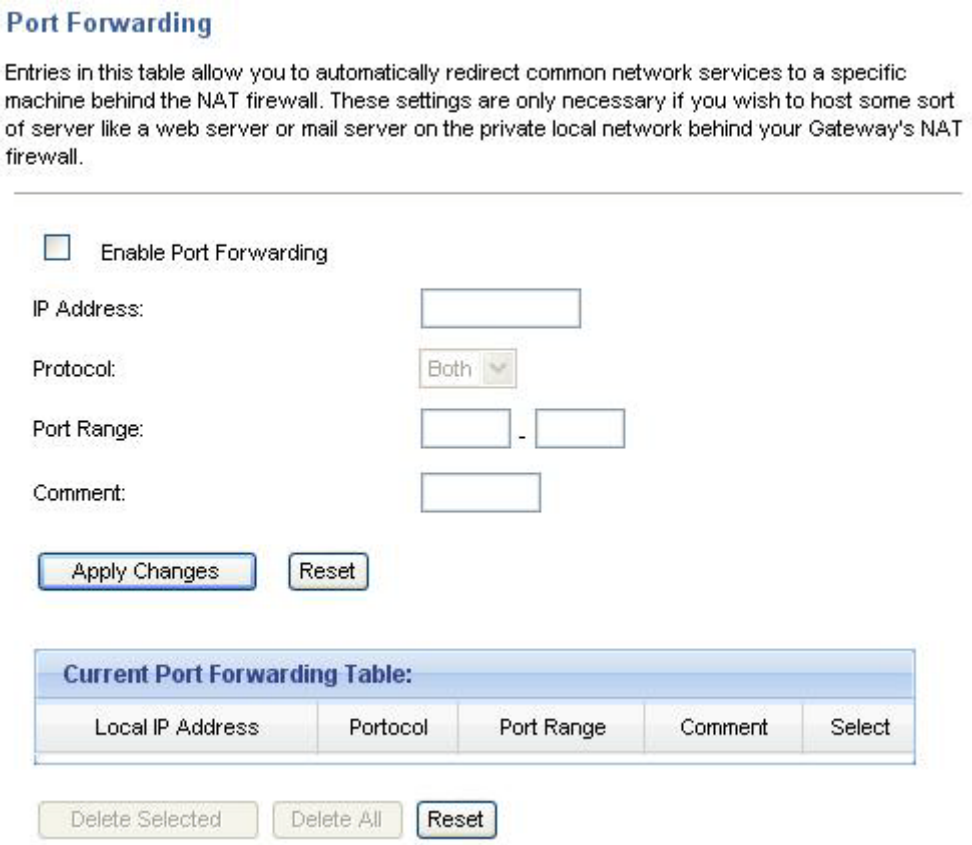
Enable IP Filtering	Check to enable IP filtering function.
Local IP Address	Enter the local server's IP address.
Protocol	Select the protocol (TCP, UDP or Both) used to the remote system or service.
Comment	You may key in a description for the port range.
Apply Changes	After completing the settings on this page, click the **Apply Changes** button to save the settings.
Reset	Click **Reset** button to restore to default values.
Current Filter Table	Shows the current IP filter information.
Delete Selected	Click **Delete Selected** button to delete items which are selected.
Delete All	Click **Delete All** button to delete all the items.
Reset	Click **Reset** button to reset to default settings.

MAC Filtering


MAC Filtering
Entries in this table are used to restrict certain types of data packets from your local network to Internet through the Gateway. Use of such filters can be helpful in securing or restricting your local network.
Enable MAC Filtering
MAC Address:
Comment:
Apply Changes
Reset
Current Filter Table:
MAC Address
Comment
Select
Delete Selected
Delete All
Reset

Enable MAC Filtering	Check to enable MAC filtering function.
MAC Address	Enter the client MAC address in the field.
Comment	You may key in a descriptive MAC address.
Apply Changes	After completing the settings on this page, click the **Apply Changes** button to save the settings.
Reset	Click **Reset** button to restore to default values.
Current Filter Table	Shows the current MAC filter information.
Delete Selected	Click **Delete Selected** button to delete items which are selected.
Delete All	Click **Delete All** button to delete all the items.
Reset	Click **Reset** button to reset to default settings.

Port Forwarding


Port Forwarding
Entries in this table allow you to automatically redirect common network services to a specific machine behind the NAT firewall. These settings are only necessary if you wish to host some sort of server like a web server or mail server on the private local network behind your Gateway's NAT firewall.
Enable Port Forwarding
IP Address:
Protocol:
Both
Port Range:
-
Comment:
Apply Changes
Reset
Current Port Forwarding Table:
Local IP Address
Portocol
Port Range
Comment
Select
Delete Selected
Delete All
Reset

Enable Port Forwarding	Check to enable Port Forwarding function.
IP Address	Enter the IP address of the device on the local network in the field.
Protocol	Select the protocol (TCP, UDP or Both) used to the remote system or service.
Port Range	For TCP and UDP Services, enter the beginning of the range of port numbers used by the service. If the service uses a single port number, enter it in both the start and finish fields.
Comment	Make a note in this section to describe the configuration
Apply Changes	After completing the settings on this page, click **Apply Changes** button to save the settings.
Reset	Click **Reset** button to restore to default values.
Current Port Forwarding	Shows the current Port Forwarding information.

Table	
Delete Selected	Click **Delete Selected** button to delete items which are selected.
Delete All	Click **Delete All** button to delete all the items.
Reset	Click **Reset** button to rest.

DMZ

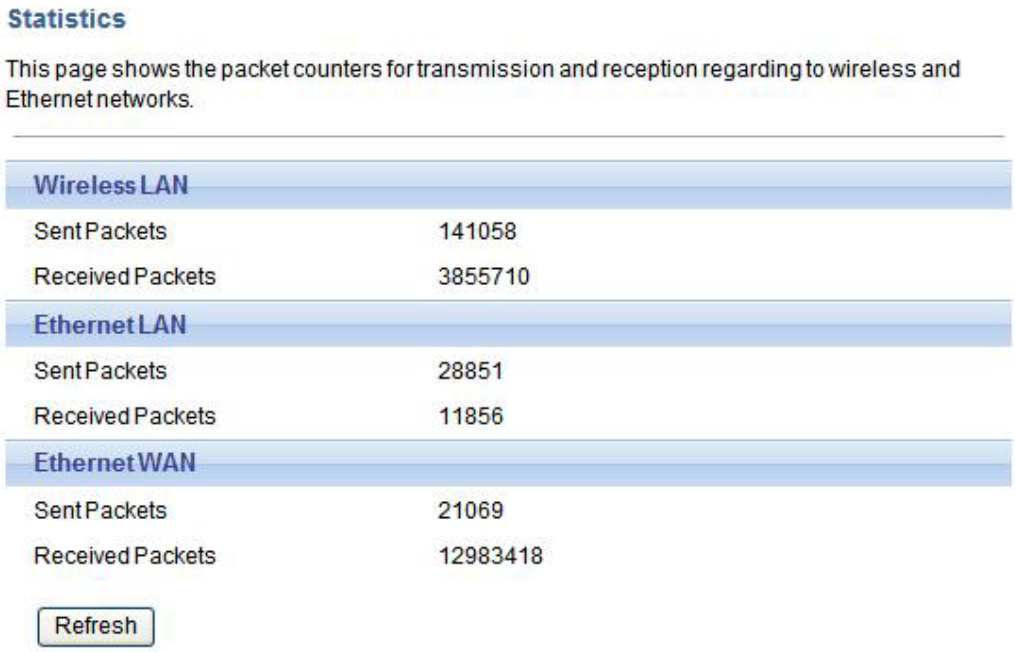
A Demilitarized Zone (DMZ) is used to provide Internet services without sacrificing unauthorized access to its local private network. Typically, the DMZ host includes devices Web servers, FTP servers, SMTP (e-mail) servers and DNS servers. You need to enable the DMZ and put the server IP address into the field.

DMZ
A Demilitarized Zone is used to provide Internet services without sacrificing unauthorized access to its local private network. Typically, the DMZ host contains devices accessible to Internet traffic, such as Web (HTTP) servers, FTP servers, SMTP (e-mail) servers and DNS servers.
Enable DMZ
DMZ Host IP Address:
Apply Changes
Reset

Management

Statistics

This page displays the packet count of transmission and reception connections on wireless LAN, Ethernet LAN ports, and Ethernet WAN port.



Advanced configurations

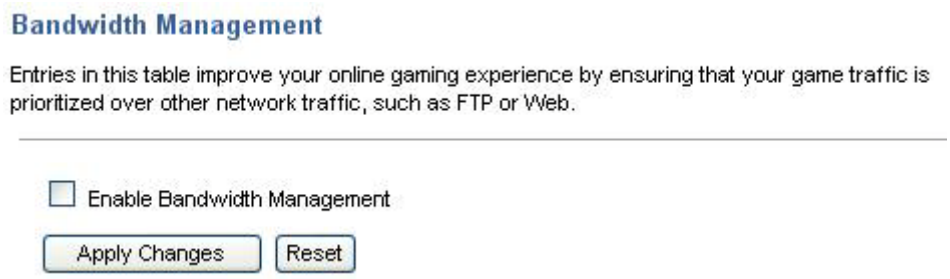
Dynamic DNS

Enable DDNS	Check to enable the DDNS function.
Service Provider	Select the desired DDNS Service Provider DynDNS, TZO or Oray from the pull-down list.
Domain Name	Domain name of the service provider.
User Name/Email	Enter your email that you registered on the service provider website. (You can refer to below Note information to apply an account from the service provider website.)
Password/Key	Enter your password that you registered on the service provider website. Maximum input is 30 alphanumeric characters (case sensitive).
Apply Change	After completing the settings on this page, click Apply Changes button to save the settings.
Reset	Click Reset button to restore to default values.

Remote Management

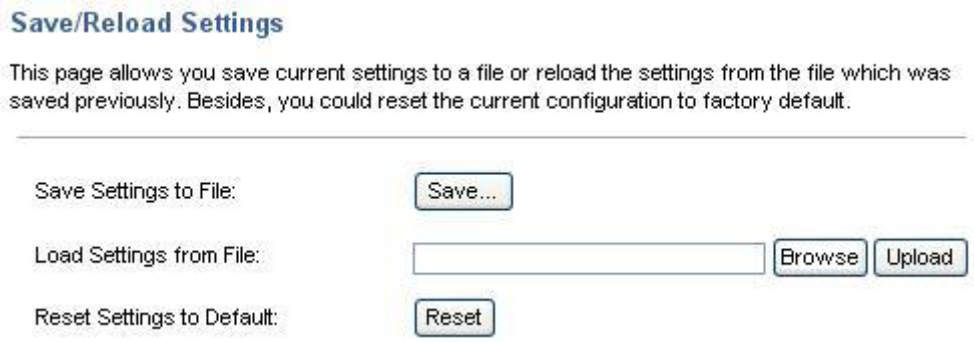
Enable Web Server Access via WAN	Check to enable remote control function.
Port Number	Enter the port number in this field.
Server Access	Select LAN/WAN, LAN or WAN from the pull-down menu.

Bandwidth Management


Bandwidth Management
Entries in this table improve your online gaming experience by ensuring that your game traffic is prioritized over other network traffic, such as FTP or Web.
Enable Bandwidth Management
Apply Changes
Reset

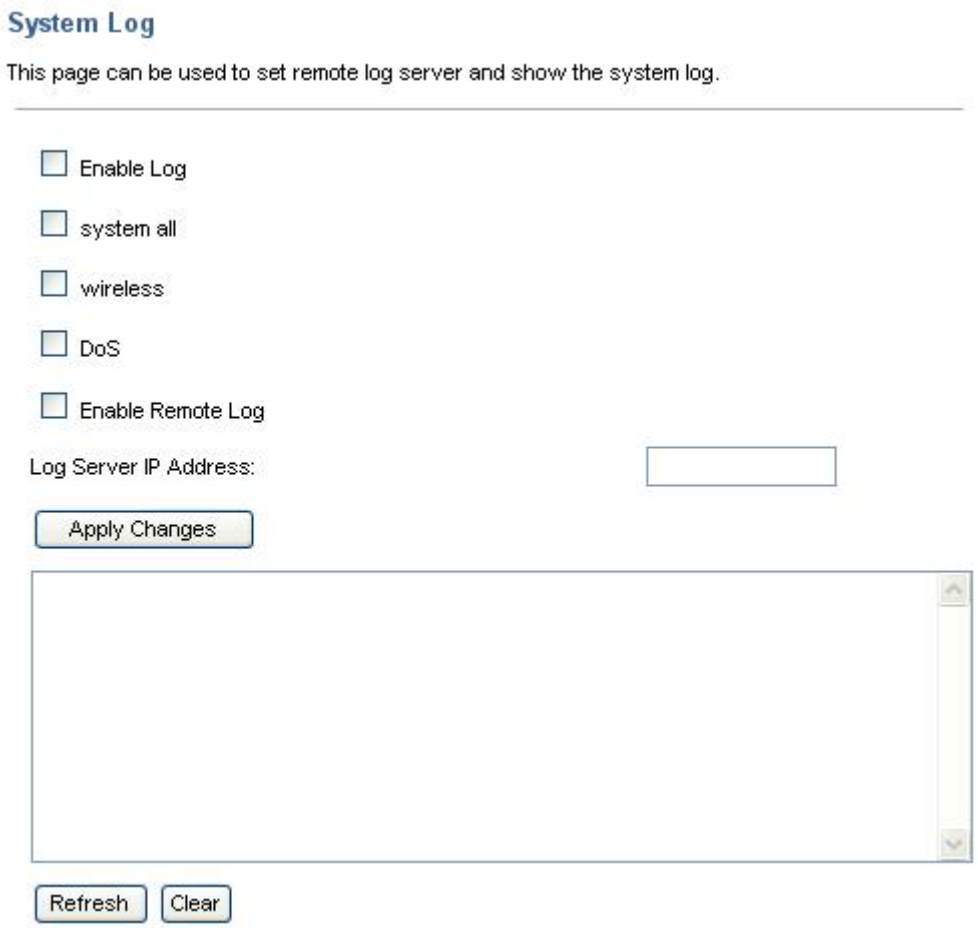
Enable Bandwidth Management	Entries in this table improve your online gaming experience by ensuring that your game traffic is prioritized over other network traffic, such as FTP or Web.

Save / Reload Settings


Save/Reload Settings
This page allows you save current settings to a file or reload the settings from the file which was saved previously. Besides, you could reset the current configuration to factory default.
Save Settings to File:
Save...
Load Settings from File:
Browse
Upload
Reset Settings to Default:
Reset

Save Settings to File	Click the **Save** button to save the current settings file to the PC.
Load Settings form File	Click the **Browse** button to find and open the previously saved file (the browser will display the correct file path.) Then, click the **Upload** button to upload the previous file. Therefore restore the specific configuration to the router.
Reset Settings to Default	Click the **Reset** button to reset the device back to the default settings.

Logs



Enable Log	Check to enable logging function.
System all	Activates all logging functions.
Wireless	Only logs related to the wireless LAN will be recorded.
DoS	Only logs related to the DoS protection will be recorded.
Enable Remote Log	Only logs related to the Remote control will be recorded.
Log Server IP address	Only logs related to the server will be recorded.
Apply Changes	After completing the settings on this page, click **the Apply Changes** button to save current settings.
Refresh	Click **Refresh** button to renew the logs.
Clear	Click **Clear** button to delete the logs.

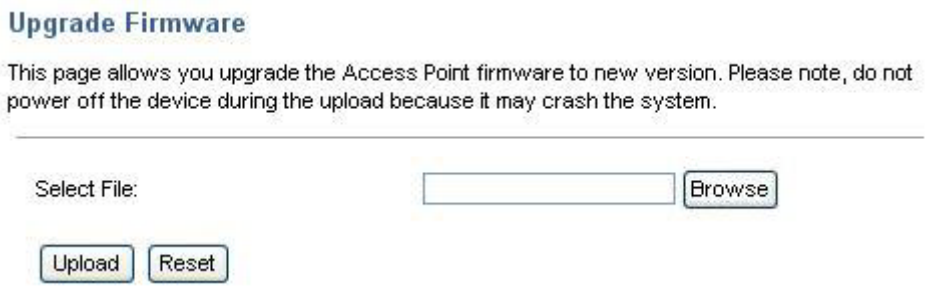
Please allow around 30 seconds for the router to reboot and commence configuration change.

Time Zone Setting

Time Zone Setting
You can maintain the system time by synchronizing with a public time server over the Internet
Current Time:
Yr 2009 Hr Mn 12 31 17 55
7
Copy Computer Time
Time Zone Select:
(GMT-08:00)Pacific Time (US and Canada); Tijuana
Enable NTP client update
Automatically Adjust Daylight Saving
NTP server:
192.5.41.41 - North America
Apply Changes
Reset
Refresh

Current Time	Enter the current time of this wireless router or click the **Copy Computer Time** button to insert the time automatically.
Time Zone Select	Select the local time zone from the pull-down menu.
Enable NTP client update	Check to enable **NTP (**Network Time Protocol Server) **client update** function.
Automatically Adjust Daylight Saving	Check the box to enable this function.
NTP server **Manual IP setting**	You may choose to select NTP server from the pull-down menu or enter an IP address of a specific server manually.
Apply Change	After completing the settings on this page, click **Apply Change** button to save current settings.
Reset	Click **Reset** button to restore to default values.
Refresh	Click **Refresh** button to renew current time.

Upgrade Firmware


Upgrade Firmware
This page allows you upgrade the Access Point firmware to new version. Please note, do not power off the device during the upload because it may crash the system.
Select File:
Browse
Upload
Reset

Select File	Click the **Browse** button to find and open the firmware file (the browser will display to correct file path.)
Upload	Click the **Upload** button to perform.
Reset	Click **Reset** button to restore to default values.

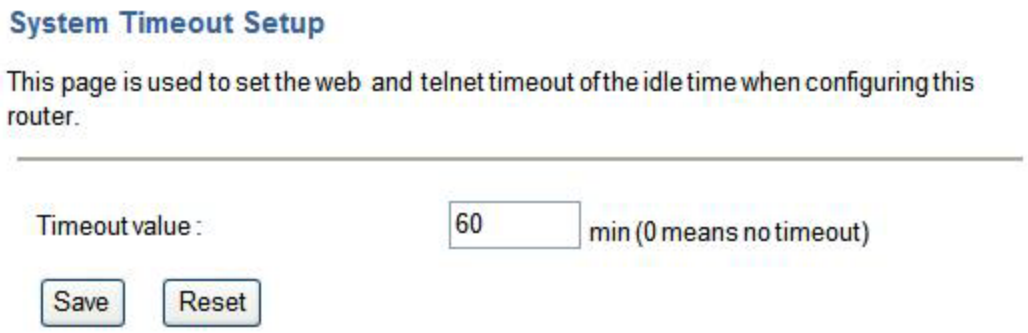
Caution:

1. Please use Ethernet connection between the PC and the device when you upgrade the firmware.

2. Please do not power down the device during the process. It will damage the device.

System Timeout setup

Sometimes when you need more time to configure the router, you can use this feature to adjust the timeout limit. So you don't have to log back into the router every 5 or 10 minutes.


System Timeout Setup
This page is used to set the web and telnet timeout of the idle time when configuring this router.
Timeout value :
60
min (0 means no timeout)
Save
Reset

System Restart

Use the Restart button to reboot the device without unplug and plug the power adapter.

Chapter 4: PC Configuration

Overview

For each PC, the following may need to be configured:

- TCP/IP network settings
- Internet access configuration
- Wireless configuration

Windows Clients

- This section describes how to configure Windows clients for Internet access via the Wireless Router.
- The first step is to check the PC's TCP/IP settings.
- The Wireless Router uses the TCP/IP network protocol for all functions, so it is essential that the TCP/IP protocol be installed and configured on each PC.

TCP / IP Settings - Overview

If using default Wireless Router settings, and default Windows TCP/IP settings, no changes need to be made.

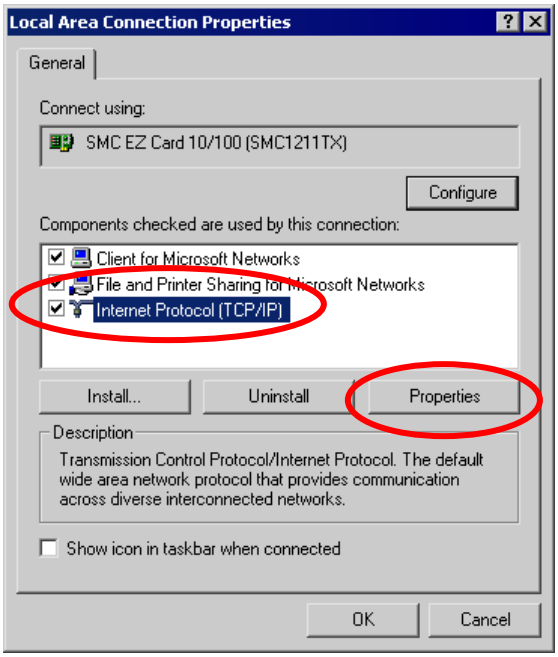
- By default, the Wireless Router will act as a DHCP Server, automatically providing a suitable IP address (and related information) to each PC when the PC boots.
- For all non-server versions of Windows, the default TCP/IP setting is to act as a DHCP client.

If using a Fixed (specified) IP address, the following changes are required:

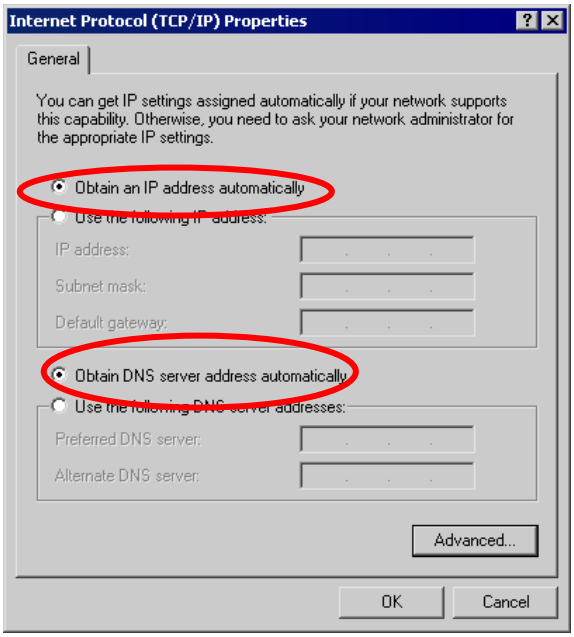
- The *Gateway* must be set to the IP address of the Wireless Router.
- The *DNS* should be set to the address provided by your ISP.

Checking TCP / IP Settings - Windows 2000

1. Select Control Panel - Network and Dial-up Connection.
2. Right - click the *Local Area Connection* icon and select *Properties*. You should see a screen like the following:



3. Select the *TCP/IP* protocol for your network card.
4. Click on the *Properties* button. You should then see a screen like the following.


Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) Properties
General
You can get IP settings assigned automatically if your network supports this capability. Otherwise, you need to ask your network administrator for the appropriate IP settings.
Obtain an IP address automatically
Use the following IP address:
IP address:
Subnet mask:
Default gateway:
Obtain DNS server address automatically
Use the following DNS server addresses:
Preferred DNS server:
Alternate DNS server:
Advanced...
OK
Cancel

5. Ensure your TCP/IP settings are correct, as described below.

Using DHCP

- To use DHCP, select the radio button *Obtain an IP Address automatically*. This is the default Windows setting. Using this is recommended. By default, the Wireless Router will act as a DHCP Server.
- Restart your PC to ensure it obtains an IP Address from the Wireless Router.

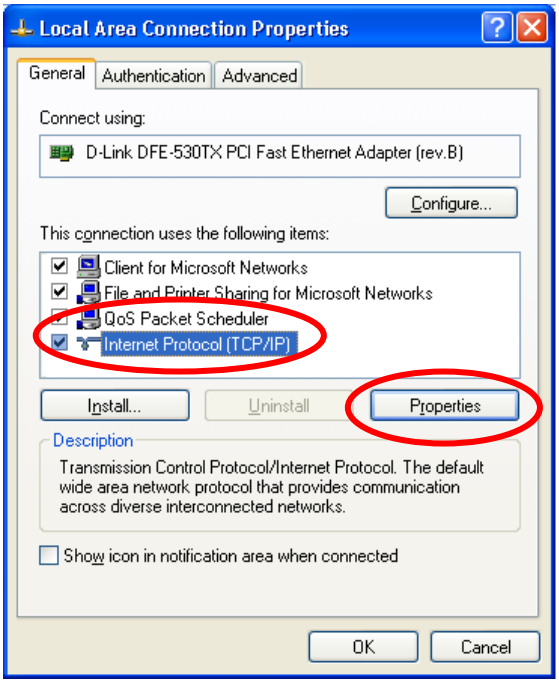
Using a fixed IP Address ("Use the following IP Address")

If your PC is already configured, check with your network administrator before making the following changes.

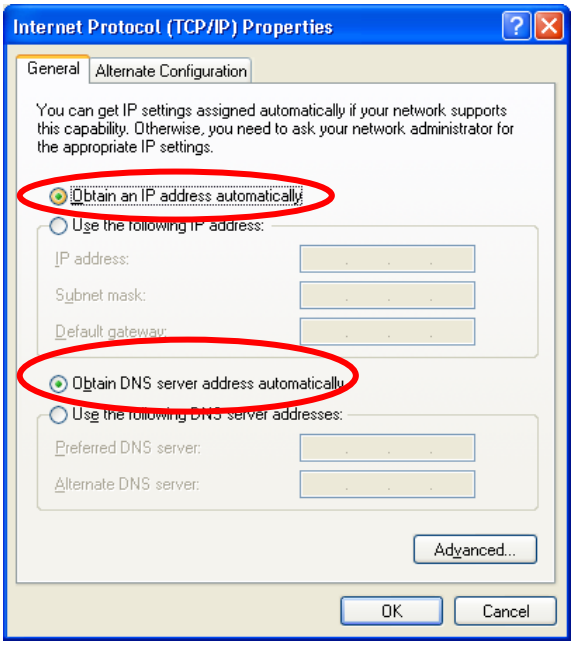
- Enter the Wireless Router 's IP address in the *Default gateway* field and click *OK*. (Your LAN administrator can advise you of the IP Address they assigned to the Wireless Router.)
- If the *DNS Server* fields are empty, select *Use the following DNS server addresses*, and enters the DNS address or addresses provided by your ISP, then click *OK*.

Checking TCP / IP Settings - Windows XP

1. Select Control Panel - Network Connection.
2. Right click the *Local Area Connection* and choose *Properties*. You should see a screen like the following:



3. Select the *TCP/IP* protocol for your network card.
4. Click on the *Properties* button. You should then see a screen like the following.


Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) Properties
General
Alternate Configuration
You can get IP settings assigned automatically if your network supports this capability. Otherwise, you need to ask your network administrator for the appropriate IP settings.
Obtain an IP address automatically
Use the following IP address:
IP address:
Subnet mask:
Default gateway:
Obtain DNS server address automatically
Use the following DNS server addresses:
Preferred DNS server:
Alternate DNS server:
Advanced...
OK
Cancel

5. Ensure your TCP/IP settings are correct.

Using DHCP

- To use DHCP, select the radio button *Obtain an IP Address automatically*. This is the default Windows setting. Using this is recommended. By default, the Wireless Router will act as a DHCP Server.
- Restart your PC to ensure it obtains an IP address from the Wireless Router.

Using a fixed IP Address ("Use the following IP Address")

If your PC is already configured, check with your network administrator before making the following changes.

- In the *Default gateway* field, enter the Wireless Router's IP address and click *OK*. Your LAN administrator can advise you of the IP Address they assigned to the Wireless Router.
- If the *DNS Server* fields are empty, select *Use the following DNS server addresses*, and enters the DNS address or addresses provided by your ISP, then click *OK*.

Internet Access

To configure your PCs to use the Wireless Router for Internet access:

- Ensure that the ADSL modem, DSL modem, Cable modem, or other permanent connection is functional.
- Use the following procedure to configure your Browser to access the Internet via the LAN, rather than by a Dial-up connection.

For Windows 2000

1. Select Start menu - Settings - Control Panel - Internet Options.
2. Select the Connection tab, and click the *Setup* button.

3. Select "I want to set up my Internet connection manually, or I want to connect through a local area network (LAN)" and click *Next*.
4. Select "I connect through a local area network (LAN)" and click *Next*.
5. Ensure all of the boxes on the following Local area network Internet Configuration screen are unchecked.
6. Check the "No" option when prompted "Do you want to set up an Internet mail account now?"
7. Click *Finish* to close the Internet Connection Wizard. Setup is now completed.

For Windows XP

1. Select ***Start*** menu >***Control Panel > Network and Internet Connections***.
2. Select ***Set up or change your Internet Connection***.
3. Select the ***Connection*** tab, and click the ***Setup*** button.
4. Cancel the pop-up "***Location Information***" screen.
5. Click ***Next*** on the "***New Connection Wizard***" screen.
6. Select "***Connect to the Internet***" and click ***Next***.
7. Select "***Set up my connection manually***" and click ***Next***.
8. Check "***Connect using a broadband connection that is always on***" and click ***Next***.
9. Click ***Finish*** to close the New Connection Wizard. Setup is now completed.

Accessing AOL

To access AOL (America On Line) through the Wireless Router, the *AOL for Windows* software must be configured to use TCP/IP network access, rather than a dial-up connection. The configuration process is as follows:

1. Start the AOL for Windows communication software. Ensure that it is Version 2.5, 3.0 or later. This procedure will not work with earlier versions.
2. Click the Setup button.
3. Select Create Location, and change the location name from "New Locality" to " Wireless Router ".
4. Click Edit Location. Select TCP/IP for the Network field. (Leave the Phone Number blank.)
5. Click Save, then OK.
6. Configuration is now complete.
7. Before clicking "Sign On", always ensure that you are using the “Wireless Router " location.

Macintosh Clients

From your Macintosh, you can access the Internet via the Wireless Router. The procedure is as follows.

1. Open the TCP/IP Control Panel.
2. Select *Ethernet* from the *Connect via* pop-up menu.
3. Select *Using DHCP Server* from the *Configure* pop-up menu. The DHCP Client ID field can be left blank.
4. Close the TCP/IP panel, saving your settings.

Note:

If using manually assigned IP addresses instead of DHCP, the required changes are:

- Set the *Router Address* field to the Wireless Router 's IP Address.
- Ensure your DNS settings are correct.

Linux Clients

To access the Internet via the Wireless Router, it is only necessary to set the Wireless Router as the "Gateway".

Ensure you are logged in as "root" before attempting any changes.

Fixed IP Address

By default, most Unix installations use a fixed IP Address. If you wish to continue using a fixed IP Address, make the following changes to your configuration.

- Set your "Default Gateway" to the IP Address of the Wireless Router.
- Ensure your DNS (Domain Name server) settings are correct.

To act as a DHCP Client (Recommended)

The procedure below may vary according to your version of Linux and X -windows shell.

1. Start your X Windows client.
2. Select *Control Panel – Network.*
3. Select the "Interface" entry for your Network card. Normally, this will be called "eth0".
4. Click the *Edit* button, set the "protocol" to "DHCP", and save this data.
5. To apply your changes:
   Use the "Deactivate" and "Activate" buttons, if available.
   OR, restart your system.

Other Unix Systems

To access the Internet via the Wireless Router:

- Ensure the "Gateway" field for your network card is set to the IP Address of the Wireless Router.
- Ensure your DNS (Name Server) settings are correct.

Wireless Station Configuration

- This section applies to all wireless stations wishing to use the Wireless Router 's access point, regardless of the operating system that is used on the client.
- To use the Wireless Router, each wireless station must have compatible settings, as following:

Mode	The mode must be set to *Infrastructure*.
SSID (ESSID)	The network name must match the value used on the Wireless Router.

	Note! The SSID is case- sensitive.
Disable	If there is no security is enabled on the Wireless Router, the security of each station should be disabled as well. And, you can connect the Wireless Router without security, but it is NOT recommended.
WEP	By default, WEP on the Wireless Router is disabled. • If WEP remains disabled on the Wireless Router, all stations must have WEP disabled. • If WEP is enabled on the Wireless Router, each station must use the same settings as the Wireless Router.
WPA **WPA2** **WPA-Mixed** **802.1x**	RADIUS Server: RADIUS is an authentication, authorization and accounting client-server protocol. The client is a Network Access Server that desires to authenticate its links. The server is a server that has access to a user database with authentication information. Each station must set up the RADIUS Server's IP address, port and passwords that provided by your ISP.

Note: By default, the Wireless Router will allow 802.11b, 802.11g and 802.11n connections.

Appendix A: Troubleshooting

Overview

This chapter covers some common problems that may be encountered while using the Wireless Router and some possible solutions to them. If you follow the suggested steps and the Wireless Router still does not function properly, contact your dealer for further advice.

General Problems

Problem 1:	Can't connect to the Wireless Router to configure it.
Solution 1:	Check the following: • Check the Wireless Router is properly installed, LAN connections are OK, and it is powered ON. • Ensure that your PC and the Wireless Router are on the same network segment. • If your PC is set to "Obtain an IP Address automatically" (DHCP client), please restart it. • If your PC uses a Fixed (Static) IP address, ensure that it is using an IP Address within the range 192.168.1.1 to 192.168.1.253 and thus compatible with the Wireless Router's default IP Address of 192.168.1.1. Also, the Network Mask should be set to 255.255.255.0 to match the Wireless Router. In Windows, you can check these settings by using *Control Panel-Network* to check the *Properties* for the TCP/IP protocol.

Internet Access

Problem 1:	When I enter a URL or IP address I get a time out error.
Solution 1:	A number of things could be causing this. Try the following troubleshooting steps. • Check if other PCs work. If they do, ensure that your PCs IP settings are correct. If using a Fixed (Static) IP Address, check the Network Mask, Default gateway and DNS as well as the IP Address. • If the PCs are configured correctly, but still not working, check the Wireless

	Router. Ensure that it is connected and ON. Connect to it and check its settings. (If you can't connect to it, check the LAN and power connections.) • If the Wireless Router is configured correctly, check your Internet connection (DSL/Cable modem etc) to see that it is working correctly.
Problem 2:	Some applications do not run properly when using the Wireless Router.
Solution 2:	The Wireless Router processes the data passing through it, so it is not transparent. Use the *Content Filter Settings* feature to allow the use of Internet applications, which do not function correctly. If this does solve the problem you can use the *DMZ* function. This should work with almost every application, but: • It is a security risk, since the firewall is disabled. • Only one (1) PC can use this feature.

Wireless Access

Problem 1:	My PC can't locate the Wireless Router.
Solution 1:	Check the following: • Your PC is set to *Infrastructure Mode*. (Access Points are always in *Infrastructure Mode*) • The SSID on your PC and the Wireless Router are the same. Remember that the SSID is case-sensitive. So, for example "**W**orkgroup" does NOT match "**w**orkgroup." • Both your PC and the Wireless Router must have the same setting for security. The default setting for the Wireless Router security is disabled, so your wireless station should also have security disabled. • If security is enabled on the Wireless Router, your PC must have security enabled, and the key must be matched. • To see if radio interference is causing a problem, see if connection is possible when close to the Wireless Router. Remember that the connection range can be as little as 100 feet in poor environments.
Problem 2:	Wireless connection speed is very slow.
Solution 2:	The wireless system will connect at the highest possible speed, depending on the distance and the environment. To obtain the highest possible connection speed, you can experiment with the following: • Wireless Router location Try adjusting the location and orientation of the Wireless Router. • Wireless Channel If interference is the problem, changing to another channel may show a

	marked improvement. • Radio Interference Other devices may be causing interference. You can experiment by switching other devices off, and see if this helps. Any "noisy" devices should be shielded or relocated. • RF Shielding Your environment may tend to block transmission between the wireless stations. This will mean high access speed is only possible when close to the Wireless Router.

Appendix B: About Wireless LANs

BSS

BSS

A group of Wireless Stations and a single Access Point, all using the same ID (SSID), form a Basic Service Set (BSS).

Using the same SSID is essential. Devices with different SSIDs are unable to communicate with each other.

Channels

The Wireless Channel sets the radio frequency used for communication.

- Access Points use a fixed Channel. You can select the Channel used. This allows you to choose a Channel which provides the least interference and best performance. In the USA and Canada, 11 channels are available. If using multiple Access Points, it is better if adjacent Access Points use different Channels to reduce interference.
- In "Infrastructure" mode, Wireless Stations normally scan all Channels, looking for an Access Point. If more than one Access Point can be used, the one with the strongest signal is used. (This can only happen within an ESS.)

Note to US model owner:
To comply with US FCC regulation, the country selection function has been completely removed from all US models. The above function is for non-US models only.

Security

WEP

WEP (Wired Equivalent Privacy) is a standard for encrypting data before it is transmitted. This is desirable because it is impossible to prevent snoopers from receiving any data which is transmitted by your Wireless Stations. But if the data is encrypted, then it is meaningless unless the receiver can decrypt it.

If WEP is used, the Wireless Stations and the Access Point must have the same security settings for each of the following:

WEP	64 Bits, 128 Bits.
Key	For 64 Bits encryption, the Key value must match. For 128 Bits encryption, the Key value must match.
WEP Authentication	Open System or Shared Key.

WPA / WPA2

WPA/WPA2 (Wi-Fi Protected Access) is more secure than WEP. It uses a "Shared Key" which allows the encryption keys to be regenerated at a specified interval. There are several encryption options: **TKIP, AES, TKIP-AES** and additional setup for **RADIUS** is required in this method. The most important features beyond WPA to become standardized through 802.11i/WPA2 are: pre-authentication, which enables secure fast roaming without noticeable signal latency.

If WPA or WPA2 is used, the Wireless Stations and the Access Point must have the same security settings.

802.1x

With **802.1x** authentication, a wireless PC can join any network and receive any messages that are not encrypted, however, additional setup for **RADIUS** to issue the WEP key dynamically will be required.

RADIUS is an authentication, authorization, and accounting client-server protocol. The client is a Network Access Server that desires to authenticate its links. The server is a server that has access to a user database with authentication information.

Wireless LAN Configuration

To allow Wireless Stations to use the Access Point, the Wireless Stations and the Access Point must use the same settings, as follows:

Mode	The mode must be set to *Infrastructure*.
SSID (ESSID)	The network name must match the value used on the Wireless Router. ***Note! The SSID is case- sensitive.***
Disable	If there is no security is enabled on the Wireless Router, the security of each station should be disabled as well. And, you can connect the Wireless Router without security, but it is NOT recommended.
WEP	By default, WEP on the Wireless Router is disabled. • If WEP remains disabled on the Wireless Router, all stations must have WEP disabled. • If WEP is enabled on the Wireless Router, each station must use the same settings as the Wireless Router.
WPA **WPA2** **WPA-Mixed** **802.1x**	RADIUS Server: RADIUS is an authentication, authorization and accounting client-server protocol. The client is a Network Access Server that desires to authenticate its links. The server is a server that has access to a user database with authentication information. Each station must set up the RADIUS Server's IP address, port and passwords that provided by your ISP.

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busybox	1.8.2	http://www.busybox.net/
bridge-utils	0.9.5	http://www.linuxfoundation.org/en/Net:Bridge
dnsmasq-2.33	2.33	http://www.thekelleys.org.uk/dnsmasq/doc.html
igmpproxy	0.1	http://sourceforge.net/projects/igmpproxy
iproute2-2.6.19	2.6.19	http://devresources.linux-foundation.org/dev/iproute2/download/iproute2-2.6.19-061214.tar.gz
iptables-1.3.8	1.3.8	http://www.netfilter.org/downloads.html
ntpclient	2003_194	http://doolittle.icarus.com/ntpclient/
ppp-2.4.2	2.4.2	ftp://ftp.samba.org/pub/ppp/ppp-2.4.2.tar.gz
pptp-client	1.3.1	http://pptpclient.sourceforge.net/
updatedd-2.5	2.5	http://mirror.its.uidaho.edu/pub/savannah/updatedd/
wireless_tools	25	http://www.hpl.hp.com/personal/Jean_Tourrilhes/Linux/Tools.html
zebra-0.92a_ripd	0.92	http://www.zebra.org/
gcc	3.4.6	http://gcc.gnu.org/
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